

## **MAJOR WATERSHEDS**

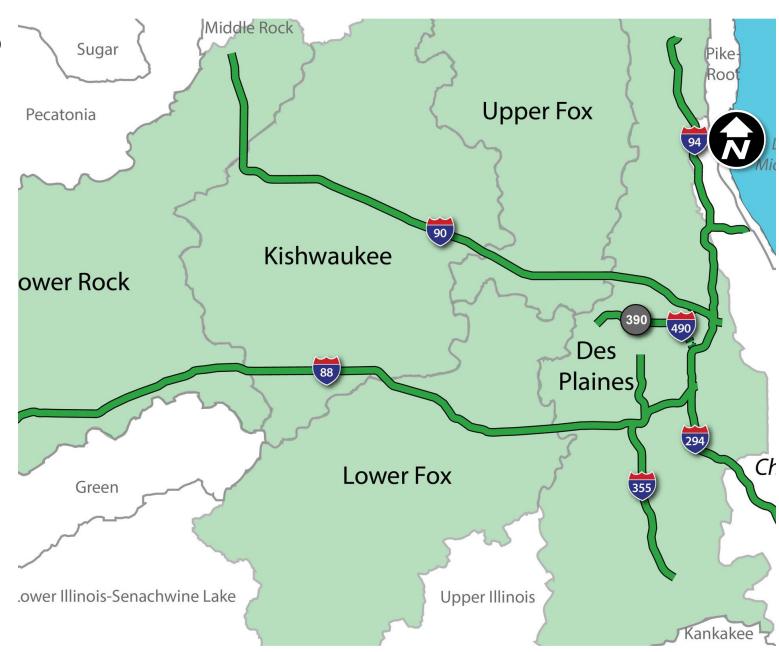
**Great Lakes/Calumet River Des Plaines River** 

**Upper Fox River** 

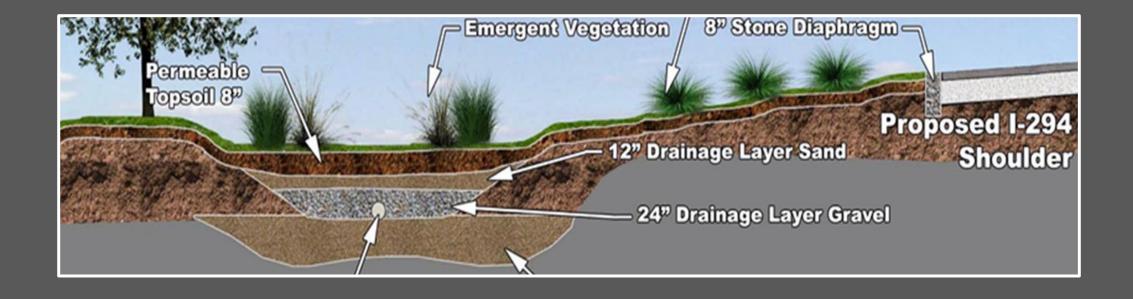
**Lower Fox River** 

**Kishwaukee River** 

**Rock River** 



## **BIOSWALES**



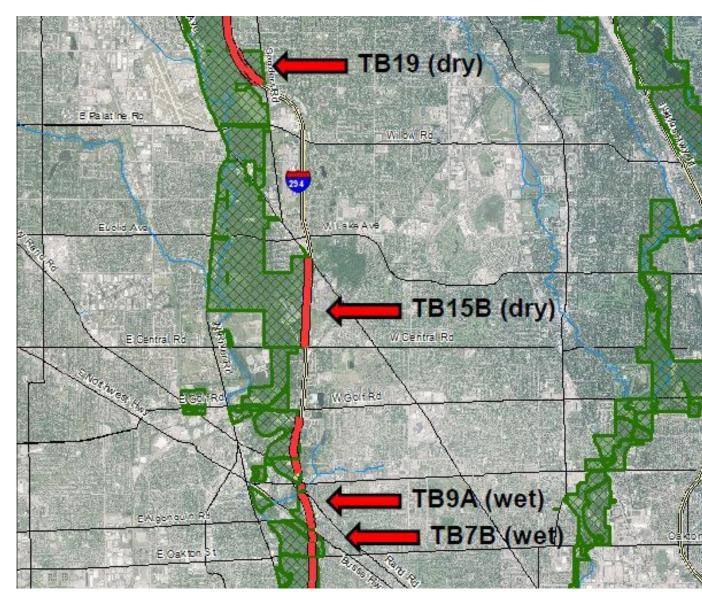
# NORTH TRI-STATE TOLLWAY (I-94) BIOSWALE PILOT

In 2010, the Tollway constructed its first largescale bioswale project

# Partnership with the Forest Preserves of Cook County

- Land along right-of-way could be used for stormwater BMPs
- Nearly two dozen bioswales installed along 17 miles

Provided an effective BMP with proven results that could be replicated for future projects



## **BIOSWALE PERFORMANCE**

#### **Illinois State Geologic Survey Sampling**

- Initial 10-year commitment to monitor and ensure functionality was made
- Long-term environmental investment has led to the evolution of bioswale design for other areas along the Tollway

#### **Results**

- 63 percent decrease in TSS
- 42 percent decrease in TDS
- 44 percent decrease in chloride
- 36-81 percent decrease of roadway metals



## WATER QUALITY GOALS PER CORRIDOR PROJECT

## Using volume control to address stormwater quality

# Jane Addams Memorial Tollway (I-90) Rebuilding and Widening Project

• Capture first 0.75 inches of rainfall

### Illinois Route 390 Tollway/I-490 Tollway Project

- Capture first 1.25 inches of rainfall (by watershed)
- Additional FAA requirements

### Central Tri-State Tollway (I-294) Project

- Capture first 1 inch of rainfall
- Systemwide Salt Use Reduction Program



Presented by Bryan Wagner, April 18, 2024

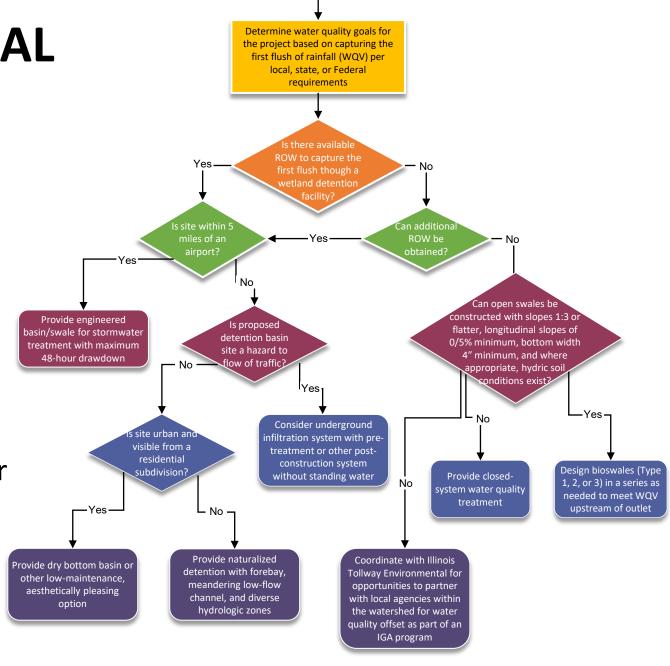
## DRAINAGE DESIGN MANUAL

#### **BMP** decision flowchart

- Set project water quality goals
- Use BMPs to collectively accomplish goal

#### **BMP** types

- Dry bottom basins
- Naturalized detention with diverse hydrologic zones
- Underground infiltration systems
- Engineered basin with maximum 48-hour drawdown
- Bioswales (wet or dry)
- Closed-system water quality treatment



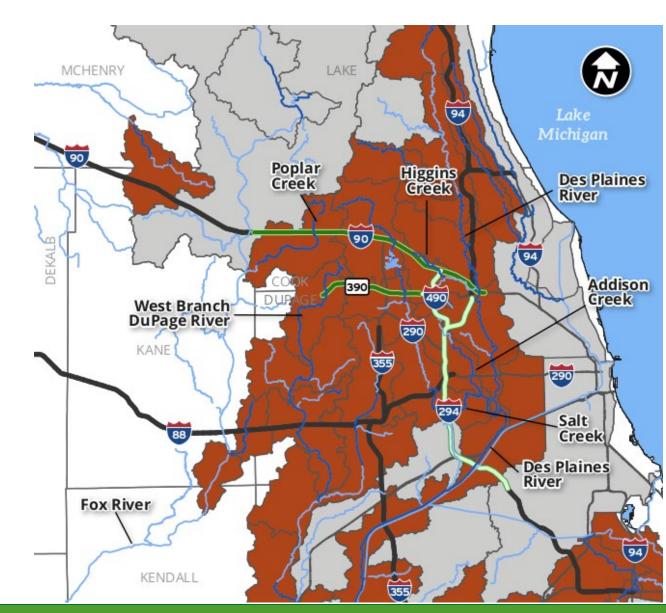
### REDEFIND SALT STRATEGY: PROJECT MOTIVATION

# Move Illinois Program includes new corridors

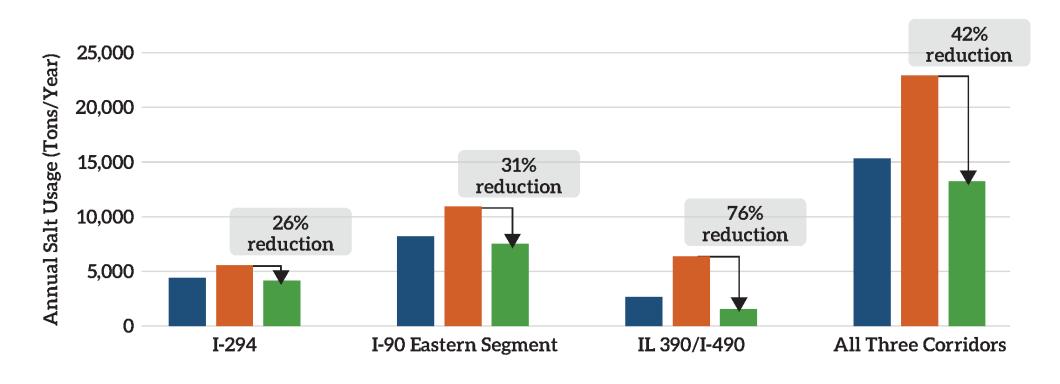
- Illinois Route 390/I-490 Tollways
- Eastern Jane Addams Memorial Tollway (I-90)
- Central Tri-State Tollway (I-294)

Each project requires a 401 Water Quality Certification (WQC)

Required to reduce salt usage to offset increased lane miles



## SALT REDUCTION REQUIREMENTS BY PROJECT





Annual average salt usage prior to project construction

Estin cons

Estimated annual salt usage after construction (no salt reduction)



Allowable salt usage, post-construction No net increase + 25% margin of safety

## **CORE STRATEGY: INCREASING LIQUID USE**

CURRENT TOLLWAY LIQUID PRACTICES

2022-2026

2024-2026

2027-2030

2033-2036

PHASE 1: INCREASED PRE-WETTING PHASE 2: HYBRID SLURRY PHASE 3: ANTI-ICING WITH LIQUID PHASE 4: HIGH-RATE DIRECT LIQUID

**APPLICATION** 

3-12 gal/ton\*



30+ gal/ton\*\*



60 gal/ton\*\*\*



20-50 gal/lane mile



Up to 100 gal/lane mile



Increase Liquid = Decreasing Salt





10%-25%



15%-30%



Additional 10%-25%



25%-50%



