A.1 Introduction

The following is an example to aid DSEs in using the ABC DMT and ABC BLCC Tool and to show a step by step procedure to evaluate a structure for ABC. The example will explain logical steps and provide explanations for the assumptions used for the input into the tools to determine ABC Rating scores. The example will use conventional construction as a baseline, and try to prove if ABC would provide a benefit to the project by using the requirements of Section 27.0 of the Structure Design Manual, project specific constraints and engineering judgment. The example will not provide a final recommendation or a cost comparison breakdown for bridge alternatives as required for the Bridge Type Study in accordance with Articles 27.3.2 and 27.3.3.

The Jane Addams Memorial Tollway (I-90) over Fox River dual structures were used for the example since ABC methods were considered during design and eventually used to construct the structures.

A.2 Data Collection

The first step in the process is to collect the project specific data necessary as part of the Pre-Concept or Master Plan Phase. For the purposes of this example, the construction documents from contract I-13-4144R were referenced and pertinent contract document plan sheets are included at the end of the example as well as the completed ABC DMT and BLCC Tool spreadsheets. These documents are included as the Figures listed below:

Figure A.2.1 – General Plan and Elevation

Figures A.2.2 to A.2.3 – Existing ROW

Figures A.2.4 to A.2.11 – Construction Staging

Figures A.2.12 to A.2.13 – Construction Schedule

Figures A.2.14 to A.2.16 – ROW Acquisition

Figures A.3.1 to A.3.3 – Completed ABC DMT

Figures A.4.1 to A.4.5 – Completed ABC BLCC Tool

Per Article 27.3.1, existing bridges that are to be replaced require an ABC DMT to be completed to determine if ABC should be evaluated further. Based on the previous performed inspection and Structure Condition Report, the scope of work for the project is complete replacement so the ABC DMT is required. Only one ABC DMT will be completed to represent both structures.

The ABC DMT consists of ten (10) input variables that shall be scored to assess the impact that ABC technologies may have on a project when compared to conventional construction. The following is a breakdown of the project specific data obtained from Figures A.2.1 thru A.2.16 that are necessary to complete the ABC DMT:

Roadway Data

Jane Addams Memorial Tollway (I-90) WB and EB over Fox River Milepost 55.70 ADT = 108,590 Tangent Alignment

Fox River is considered a navigable waterway; however, does not carry commercial boat traffic.

Economic Impacts

There are several businesses along Airport Road adjacent to the structure that could be impacted by construction. Airport Road turns into River Road and crosses under the structure. Access to the businesses could potentially be impacted during construction.

Environmental Impacts

There are potential noise impacts on the southwest side of the structure since a large housing community exists south of River Road.

A forest preserve is adjacent to the structure on the northwest side. In addition, a nature preserve with a highly sensitive forested fen (plant community) is located on the eastern side of the bridge. Both of these preserves could be impacted by construction activities.

The structure crosses the Fox River and construction activities could cause waterway impacts since the existing piers in the river will be removed and proposed piers will be placed in the river.

Construction activities are prohibited in the river from April 1 to June 15 due to the spawning of the River Redhorse fish. No more than 1 acre of river encroachment is allowed in the river at any one time.

Right-of-Way (ROW)

The scope of work for the project is to widen the roadway and completely replace the Fox River structures. Since the roadway is being widened, ROW was acquired.

To accommodate the bridge construction, temporary easements were obtained at aerial power line locations and ROW was acquired to allow the contractor access to a staging area via a haul road along Airport Road on the northwest side of the structure.

Proposed Structure

Scope of work: complete structure replacement using staged construction Illinois Tollway Structure Numbers: 549 and 550

Proposed 8 span structure

No skew

8" cast-in-place concrete deck

90" PPC Bulb T-beams

Cast-in-place concrete, multi-column bents founded on drilled shafts

Stub abutments founded on multi-row steel H-piles

Construction Staging

The construction schedule includes a pre-stage to build the proposed piers under the existing structure without affecting live traffic (no MOT). The estimated construction timeframe is approximately 9 months for the pre-stage. Per Article 27.4.5, advance foundation construction shall not be considered an ABC technology or scored as a separate bridge alternative in the Decision Framework for ABC.

The structure will utilize a conventional 3-staged construction scheme that will last 2 construction seasons with a winter shutdown. The estimated construction timeframe is approximately 19 months for staged construction.

A.3 ABC DMT Input and Results

The second step in the process is to use the project specific data collected in Article A.2 and input the data into the ABC DMT. For additional information on the input variables and basic guidance for the specific scoring criteria for the tool, see Article 27.3.1 in the Structure Design Manual. A completed ABC DMT is included in Figures A.3.1 and A.3.2 at the end of this example.

The following is a list of the assumptions and variable inputs to score the tool:

<u>Average Daily Traffic</u>: The ADT should include traffic both over and under the structure. The ADT for the I-90 Jane Addams Memorial Tollway is 108,590. Information is not provided for Airport Road or Duncan Avenue and therefore can be ignored. The ADT total is between 101,000 and 150,000.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 4.

<u>Traffic Impact</u>: Use the Severity Index tab in the ABC DMT, sort the spreadsheet by Interstate (I-90), both E and W Direction, and from MP 54.6 to MP 56.2. The most critical weekly severity index shall be used for either EB or WB. For structures 549 and 550 at MP 55.7, the severity index = 3.0.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 3.

<u>Maintenance of Traffic:</u> The construction schedule includes a 9 month pre-stage for substructure construction which does <u>not</u> affect MOT and therefore should not be included in the time duration component of this variable. The structure will utilize a conventional 3-staged construction scheme that will last 2 construction seasons with a winter shutdown. The estimated construction timeframe is approximately 19 months for staged construction. The 19 month time frame is greater than the 9 month window for "normal duration" therefore "long duration" shall be used. Since more than a 2 stage construction scheme is being utilized, "multiple staging" shall be used.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 5.

<u>Economic Impact</u>: There are several businesses along Airport Road adjacent to the structure that could be impacted by construction. Airport Road will be maintained by the Contractor during construction and used as a haul road. Traffic must be maintained at all times and temporary closures shall be coordinated a minimum of 24 hours in advance of a closure. Access to the businesses could potentially be impacted during construction; therefore, a medium business impact is assumed based on engineering judgment.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 3.

<u>Bridge Classification</u>: Based on AASHTO Sections 1.3.5 and 3.10.5, the structure is categorized as Typical and designed with an operational classification factor $n_l = 1.0$.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 0.

Railroad/Waterway Impact: The structures cross one waterway that is navigable but does not carry any commercial boat traffic.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 3.

Environmental Impact: There are potential noise impacts on the southwest side of the structure, a forest preserve on the northwest side of the structure, and a nature preserve and a highly sensitive forested fen on the eastern side of the structure. In addition, there are spawning fish in the river with construction limitations. Therefore, a maximum environmental impact is assumed based on engineering judgment.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 5.

Economy of Scale: The proposed structure is an 8 span PPC Bulb T-Beam bridge and has more than 5 spans.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 5.

<u>Use of Typical Details:</u> The proposed structure is classified as "Simple" since the bridge geometry does not have any curvature or varying deck width, the structure is on a tangent alignment, the substructure units are parallel and there is no skew.

As a result, this variable shall be input with a score = 5.

Accessibility: The structure is classified as "some ROW available" since there is open area along the approaches.

As a result, this input variable shall be input with a score = 3.

After all the variables are scored and input into the tool, the ABC DMT calculates an ABC Rating Score of 73 (see Figure A.3.2). Based on the Decision Flow Chart tab in the spreadsheet (see Figure A.3.3), the ABC Rating Score of 73 is greater than the 60 threshold; therefore, based on the flow chart, Accelerated Bridge Construction should be evaluated further and an ABC BLCC should be completed.

However, prior to providing a recommendation in this step and completing the ABC BLCC, the DSE shall take evaluate the project from a global perspective and determine if ABC technologies provide a benefit with all the project-specific information considered. The DSE shall provide <u>justification</u> for the recommendation including the major factors affecting the ABC DMT Rating Scores. The completed ABC DMT, any supporting material and a summary stating the recommendation from the DSE shall be included in the Master Plan Study or a technical memorandum (if no Master Plan).

The following is a summary of the ABC DMT input and results:

VARIABLE	DATA	SCORE
Average Daily Traffic	108,590	4
Traffic Impact	3	3
Maintenance of Traffic	Long/ Multiple Stages	5
Economic Impact	Medium Impact	3
Bridge Classification	Typical	0
Waterway Impact	One Waterway (no traffic)	3
Environmental Impact	Maximum Impact	5
Economy of Scale	8 span	5
Use of Typical Details	Simple	5
Accessibility	Some ROW Available	3

ABC Rating Score:	73				
Evaluate Accelerated Bridge Construction					

The structure is not located within a corridor with additional structure work; therefore, the project is isolated to the structures over the Fox River and no additional project-specific information needs to be considered. The factors that justify the higher ABC Rating Score are as follows:

- Higher ADT supports the use of ABC methods
- Longer MOT with multiple stages supports the use of ABC methods
- High environmental impact supports the use of ABC methods
- High potential for economy of scale supports the use of ABC methods
- Simple geometry supports the use of typical details
- Some ROW available for staging area supports the use of ABC methods

A.4 ABC BLCC Tool Input and Results

The third step in the process is to use the ABC DMT recommendations and determine if the ABC BLCC Tool shall be completed. Per Article 27.3.2, all ABC DMT results that recommend ABC to be evaluated further shall require an ABC BLCC analysis. The ABC DMT recommendation for the Fox River structures is to evaluate Accelerated Bridge Construction further; therefore, the ABC BLCC shall be completed.

The ABC BLCC Tool consists of three (3) major categories with multiple input variables to evaluate the long-term economic efficiency between bridge alternatives. The first step in the BLCC process is to identify the appropriate bridge alternatives for the project site. As stated in Article 27.3.2, bridge alternatives may consist of individual ABC technologies or a combination of ABC technologies and at a minimum shall be compared to a conventional construction bridge alternative. As stated in article 27.1.1, the most common construction approaches that are used in ABC applications are expediting the construction of bridges by using Prefabricated Bridge Elements and Systems (PBES) and using bridge movement and installation methods. These applications shall be investigated further for the specific bridge site to determine logical bridge alternatives. In addition to identifying the logical bridge alternatives, the DSE shall try to eliminate bridge alternatives that do not benefit the project construction.

Article 27.4.1 lists the most commonly used PBES on ABC Projects. Since the Fox River structures have a high potential for economy of scale and the potential use of repetitive details with simple geometry, PBES could provide a benefit to construction. In addition, there are available staging areas which would support the use of PBES. The pre-stage construction requires the proposed piers to be built within the waterway. Utilizing precast pier caps and columns could reduce the construction timeframe of the pier construction and help limit the impacts to the waterway.

In addition per Article 27.4.1, constructability and erection procedures shall be thoroughly investigated prior to consideration of PBES. The DSE shall evaluate the most appropriate and feasible PBES for the bridge based on site constraints, construction procedures, cost and impacts to traffic. For the purposes of this example, no further investigation was performed. As a result, both precast deck panels and precast substructure units will be investigated further.

Article 27.4.4 lists the most commonly used ABC installation methods on ABC projects. Since the Fox River structures are over a waterway and valley it would be beneficial to look at ABC installation methods that would allow work from the top of the structure. Since the structure is to be built in stages and the MOT is controlled by the roadway (maintaining 3 lanes of traffic during construction), it is logical to eliminate Lateral Sliding. Lateral Sliding would require a complete closure of the structure. In addition,

tall temporary piers and construction activities would be required in the waterway thus increasing impacts to the Fox River. Lateral slide-ins are also typically not economical for a multi-span structure. Self-Propelled Modular Transporter (SPMT) could also be eliminated from consideration since it is not logical to have an SPMT raise a proposed structure over 30'-0" into the air. Therefore, both Longitudinal Launches and Crane Based Projects (Gantry Crane) shall be considered.

For the purposes of this example, only a precast superstructure is being considered to limit the number of alternatives to 5 for ease of use. A steel superstructure could be considered for this location and additional alternatives could be included. The number of alternatives shall be based on engineering judgment, site constraints, and project goals and there is no upper limit on the number allowed.

The Fox River Bridges are under the complete jurisdiction of the Illinois Tollway and there is no Inter-Governmental Agreement (IGA) with local agencies. Therefore, no additional coordination is required to determine permitted ABC technologies.

Based on the assumptions described above, the following table identifies the 5 ABC BLCC Tool Bridge Alternatives to be considered:

ABC BLCC TOOL – BRIDGE ALTERNATIVES								
	Bridge Alt #1	Bridge Alt #2			Bridge Alt #5			
Construction Type	Conventional	ABC	ABC	ABC	ABC			
Deck	CIP	CIP	CIP	Precast	CIP			
Super	Precast	Precast	Precast	Precast	Precast			
Sub	CIP	CIP	PBES	PBES	CIP			
Method	Conventional	Long Launch	Conventional	Conventional	Crane Based			

Once the bridge alternatives are identified, the next step in the BLCC process is to input the scoring criteria into the ABC BLCC Tool for each of the 5 bridge alternatives. A separate ABC BLCC score shall be calculated for each bridge alternative investigated and the Individual and Total ABC BLCC Rating Scores obtained for each bridge alternative shall manually be entered into the summary tab of the spreadsheet. For additional information on the input variables and basic guidance for the specific scoring criteria for the tool, see Article 27.3.2 in the Structure Design Manual. A completed ABC BLCC Tool for Bridge Alternative #3 is included in Figures A.4.1 and A.4.5 at the end of this example.

The following is breakdown of the input variables and a list of the major assumptions that differentiate the bridge alternatives for the three major categories in the tool. Only the input variables that require engineering judgment or further explanation are discussed in more detail in this example. The variable inputs that have straight forward scoring are not explained further. It should be noted that the tool makes assumptions about costs and service life. If the DSE determines that cost breakdowns or service life information for a given project is different than the tool's assumptions, the input scores may be adjusted accordingly. See page A-13 for the scoring results associated with each variable for all 5 alternatives.

ABC BLCC TOOL INPUT – INITIAL COST (IC)								
	Bridge Alt #1	Bridge Alt #2	Bridge Alt #3	Bridge Alt #4	Bridge Alt #5			
Total Labor Duration	> 18 months	btwn 13 and 18 months	btwn 13 and 18 months	btwn 13 and 18 months	btwn 13 and 18 months			
Deck	CIP	CIP CIP		Precast	CIP			
Super	Precast	Precast	Precast	Precast	Precast			
Sub	CIP	CIP	Precast	Precast	CIP			
Equipment	Typ CIP	Long Launch	PBES	PBES	Gantry Crane			
Agency Costs	Normal	Extensive	Moderate	Extensive	Moderate			
ROW	bwtn 0.5 and 1.0 acres	bwtn 0.5 and 1.0 acres	> 1.0 acre	> 1.0 acre	bwtn 0.5 and 1.0 acres			
Environmental Impacts	Maximum	Maximum	Medium	Medium	Medium			

<u>Duration:</u> The conventional construction schedule (Bridge Alt #1) includes a 9 month pre-stage to construct the piers under the existing structure and a 19 month staged construction scheme for the superstructure. The total construction timeframe for labor costs would then be 28 months which is greater than the 18 month upper limit.

ABC technologies are assumed to speed up the construction timeframe but a 10 month reduction (to change the scoring for this variable) in construction timeframe is unrealistic. However, to realize a benefit in the BLCC Tool, the Total Labor scores for Bridge Alternatives that utilized ABC technologies (Bridge Alt #2, #3 #4 and #5) were adjusted down one level because a benefit would be realized.

Agency Costs: Based on the ABC BLCC Guidance, "Normal agency coordination" shall be defined for conventional construction (Bridge Alt #1). Construction projects that use methods that are less familiar to the agency and contracting community present a higher likelihood for more agency involvement and coordination; therefore, Longitudinal Launch (Bridge Alt #2) is scored as "Extensive agency coordination" since this is not typically done on Illinois Tollway projects. Precast Deck Panels (Bridge Alt #4) would

also require "Extensive agency coordination" due to complex erection procedures, additional joints, and the use of UHPC etc. It is assumed that both PBES (Bridge Alt #3) and Gantry Cranes (Bridge Alt #5) would require less agency coordination than a longitudinal launch but would require more agency coordination than conventional construction; therefore, are scored as "Moderate agency coordination."

ROW: This accounts for the ROW acquisition for the bridge construction only. Roughly 0.341 acres of temporary easement is being acquired due to aerial power lines at the bridge site. This area is not considered to be significant and would be required for all bridge alternatives; therefore, shall not be included in the total ROW acquisition.

Approximately 0.924 acres of ROW is being acquired along Airport Road for the Contractor Haul Road. This area shall be used for conventional construction (Bridge Alt #1) as well as for the longitudinal launch (Bridge Alt #2) and Gantry Crane (Bridge Alt #5) since no additional ROW would be acquired for these bridge alternatives. It is realistic to assume that PBES (Bridge Alts #3 and #4) will be fabricated on site. Since a contractor staging area is already being provided, no additional ROW would be required. However, to realize a benefit in the BLCC Tool, the ROW scores for Bridge Alternatives that utilized PBES (Bridge Alts #3 and #4) were adjusted up one level because these bridge alternatives would require more available lay down area, fabrication area, etc. than the other bridge alternatives.

Environmental Impacts: All bridge alternatives would have impacts to the Fox River since the piers are being built in the waterway. The bridge alternatives that would build the piers faster would have a lower impact and would limit the impacts to the spawning fish in the river. It is assumed that the options that utilize cast-in-place piers (Bridge Alt #1 and #2) will receive a lower score compared to bridge alternatives that utilize precast pier caps and columns (Bridge Alt #3 and #4). The gantry crane (Bridge Alt #5) will limit impacts to the forest and nature preserves adjacent to the structure since removal and replacement work via cranes would occur on top of the deck and can be scored the same as the precast pier cap and column alternatives.

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ABC BLCC TOOL INPUT – TRAFFIC IMPACT COSTS (TIC)								
	Bridge Alt #1	Bridge Alt #2	Bridge Alt #3	Bridge Alt #4	Bridge Alt #5			
MOT	Extended/Multi Stages	Extended /Simple MOT	Extended /Simple MOT	Extended /Simple MOT	Extended /Simple MOT			
Economic Impacts	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low			
Waterway Impacts	No disruption	No disruption	No disruption	No disruption	No disruption			

MOT: This accounts for the safety of workers and travelers, and the amount of time and cost of staging during the construction process. The 19 month time frame (the pre-stage should not be included since no MOT impacts) is greater than the 9 month window for "extended duration" therefore "extended duration" shall be used. Since more than a 2 stage construction scheme is being utilized, "multiple staging" shall be used. Since the MOT scheme is controlled by the roadway all bridge alternatives should use the same input score. ABC technologies are assumed to speed up the construction timeframe but a 10 month reduction (to change the scoring for this variable) in construction timeframe is unrealistic. However, to realize a benefit in the BLCC Tool, the MOT scores for Bridge Alternatives that utilized ABC technologies (Bridge Alts, #2, #3, #4, and #5) were adjusted down one level because a benefit would be realized.

Economic Impacts: All bridge alternatives will have an impact to several businesses along Airport Road adjacent to the structure since Airport Road will be maintained by the Contractor during construction and used as a haul road. It is logical to assume that the bridge alternatives (Bridge Alts #2, #3, #4 and #5) that can reduce the construction timeframe will limit the economic impacts.

<u>Waterway Impacts:</u> The structures cross one waterway that is navigable but does not carry any commercial boat traffic. Therefore, there are no waterway traffic impacts.

AB	ABC BLCC TOOL INPUT – MAINTENANCE COST (MC)								
	Bridge Alt #1	Bridge Alt #2	Bridge Alt #3	Bridge Alt #4	Bridge Alt #5				
Frequency	No Precast	No Precast	One Precast	Two Precast	No Precast				
Cost of Repair	None	None One		Two	None				
Replace Costs	Precast Super	Precast Precast Super Super & Sub		Precast Super & Sub	Precast Super				
Future TIC Maintenance	Weekend/Night	Weekend/Night	Weekend/Night	Extended MOT	Weekend/Night				
Future TIC Replace	Extended MOT	Medium MOT	Medium MOT	Medium MOT	Medium MOT				
Joint Durability	Jointed	Jointed	Additional Joints	Additional Joints	Jointed				
Unforseen Performance	No PBES	No PBES	Single PBES	More than one PBES	No PBES				
Salvage Value	Precast Beam	Precast Beam	Precast Beam	Precast Beam	Precast Beam				

<u>Future TIC for Routine Maintenance:</u> This accounts for the cost associated with future routine maintenance of the structure. The bridge alternatives (Bridge Alts #1, #2, #3 and #5) that include CIP decks would follow the normal Illinois Tollway Routine Maintenance schedule which would require either off peak, weekend or night time closures. For bridge alternatives (Bridge Alt #4) that include precast deck panels a weekday peak shift or Extended MOT would be required since it is logical to assume that the entire panel would need to be replaced. Since the structure is over a waterway and two low traffic roadways, substructure repair would not require a closure.

<u>Future TIC for Rehabilitation and Replacement:</u> It is logical to assume that the MOT scheme for replacement of the proposed structure would be the same as the MOT scheme for replacement of the existing structure.

TOTAL ABC BLCC RATING SCORE SUMMARY – All Bridge Alternatives

INITIAL COSTS (IC)						
Variable	Bridge Alt #1	Bridge Alt #2	Bridge Alt #3	Bridge Alt #4	Bridge Alt #5	
Total Labor	1	2	2	2	2	
Deck Material	1	1	1	2	1	
Superstructure Material	2	2	2	2	2	
Substructure Material	1	1	2	2	1	
Equipment	5	4	4	4	3	
Agency Costs	3	1	2	1	2	
Right-of-Way	2	2	1	1	2	
Environmental Impact Costs	1	1	2	2	2	
IC Rating Score:	60	56	62	64	55	
			-	High	Low	

TRAFFIC IMPACT COSTS (TIC)						
Variable	Bridge Alt #1	Bridge Alt #2	Bridge Alt #3	Bridge Alt #4	Bridge Alt #5	
Variable						
MOT Costs	1	2	2	2	2	
Economic Impacts	2	3	3	3	3	
Waterway Impacts	5	5	5	5	5	
TIC Rating Score:	50	67	67	67	67	
	Low		High			

MAINTENANCE COSTS (MC)							
Variable	Bridge Alt #1	Bridge Alt #2	Bridge Alt #3	Bridge Alt #4	Bridge Alt #5		
Maintenance/Rehab Costs	1	1	2	3	1		
Cost of Repair	4	4	3	2	4		
Total Replacement Costs	1	1	2	2	1		
Future TIC Maintenance	2	2	2	1	2		
Future TIC Rehab/Replace	1	2	2	2	2		
Joint Durability	2	2	1	1	2		
Unforseen Performance	3	3	2	1	3		
Salvage Value	1	1	1	1	1		
MC Rating Score:	59	60	62	57	60		
_	_		High	Low			

TOTAL RATING SCORE:	56	61	63	63	61
	Low		High		

A.5 ABC BLCC Tool Summary and Conclusions

The final step in the process is to evaluate the results of the ABC BLCC analysis to identify the applicable ABC or conventional construction technologies that best fit the project specific goals.

The DSE shall review the Individual and Total ABC BLCC Rating scores to identify the bridge alternatives that shall be carried forward to the Bridge Type Study and included in the cost comparison to determine a final recommendation. The Total ABC BLCC Rating Score Summary provides a visual comparison of individual and overall scores for each bridge alternative considered. The higher scores represent the potential for lower costs for the bridge alternative being considered when compared to the other bridge alternatives. It is suggested that multiple bridge alternatives be carried forward and should be based on engineering judgment.

Prior to providing a recommendation in this step and completing the Bridge Type Study and cost comparison, the DSE shall again evaluate the project from a global perspective and determine if the bridge alternatives with the higher scores provide a benefit with all the project-specific information considered. The DSE shall also discuss with the Illinois Tollway if any additional analysis is required to help compare alternatives prior to making a final recommendation.

Based on the <u>Individual</u> ABC BLCC Scoring results and comparison, the following results are visualized:

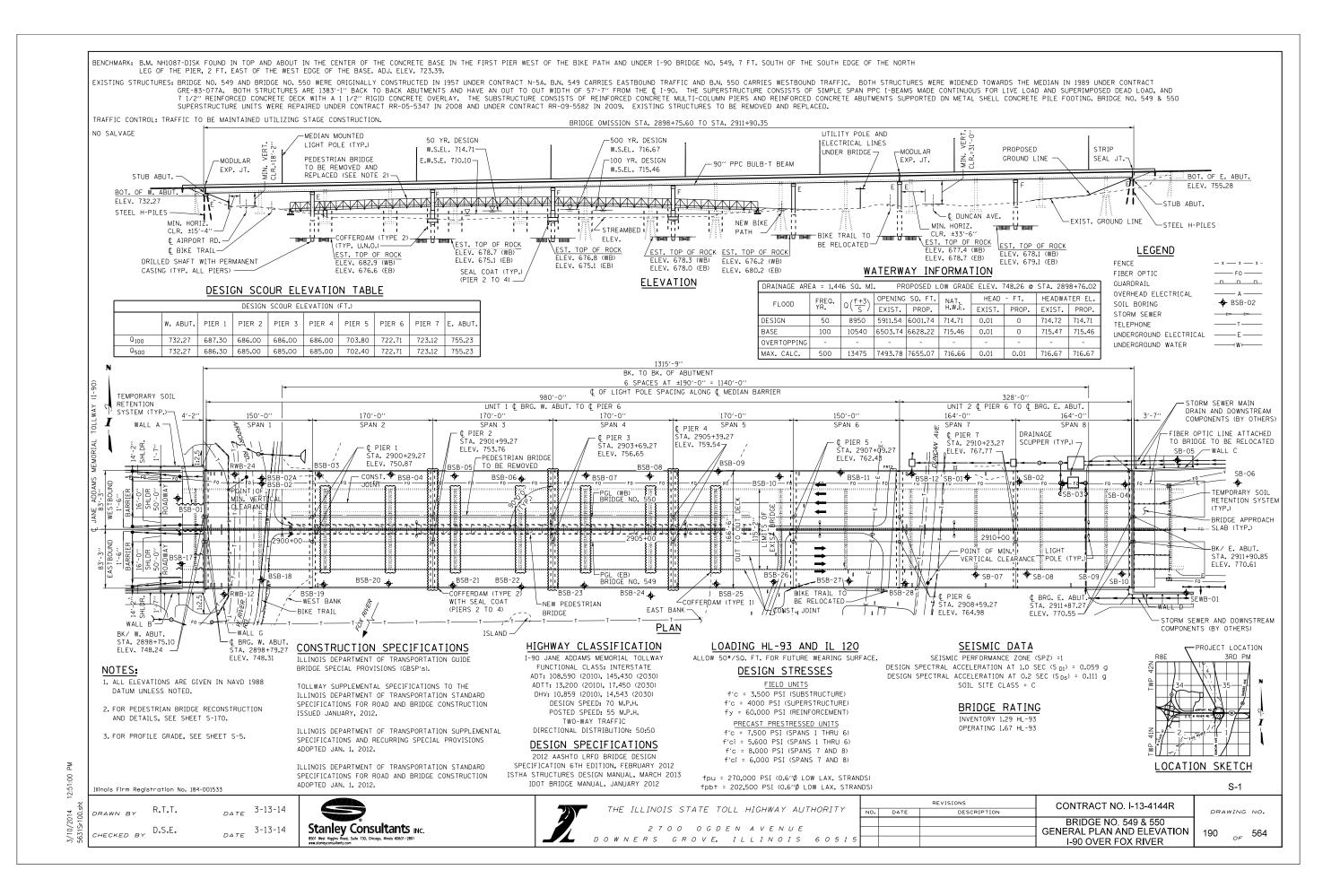
- Gantry Crane (Bridge Alt #5) would have the highest initial cost (lowest BLCC score)
- Precast Deck Panels (Bridge Alt #4) would have the lowest initial cost (highest BLCC score)
- Conventional Construction (Bridge Alt #1) would have the highest traffic impact costs (lowest BLCC score)
- PBES Substructure (Bridge Alt #3) would have the lowest maintenance costs (highest BLCC score)
- Precast Decks (Bridge Alt #4) would have the highest maintenance costs (lowest BLCC score)

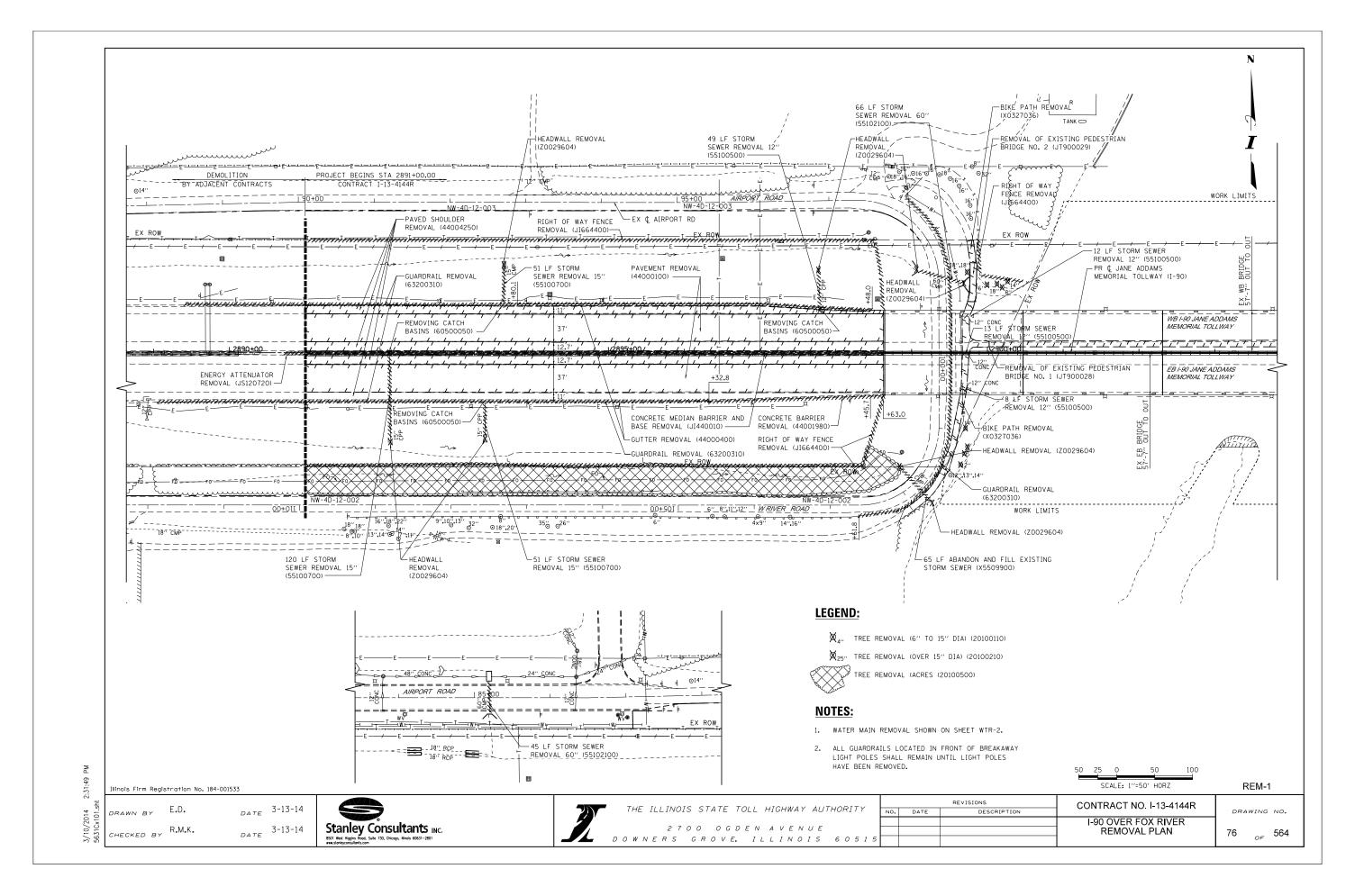
Based on the <u>Total</u> ABC BLCC Scoring results and comparison, the following results are visualized:

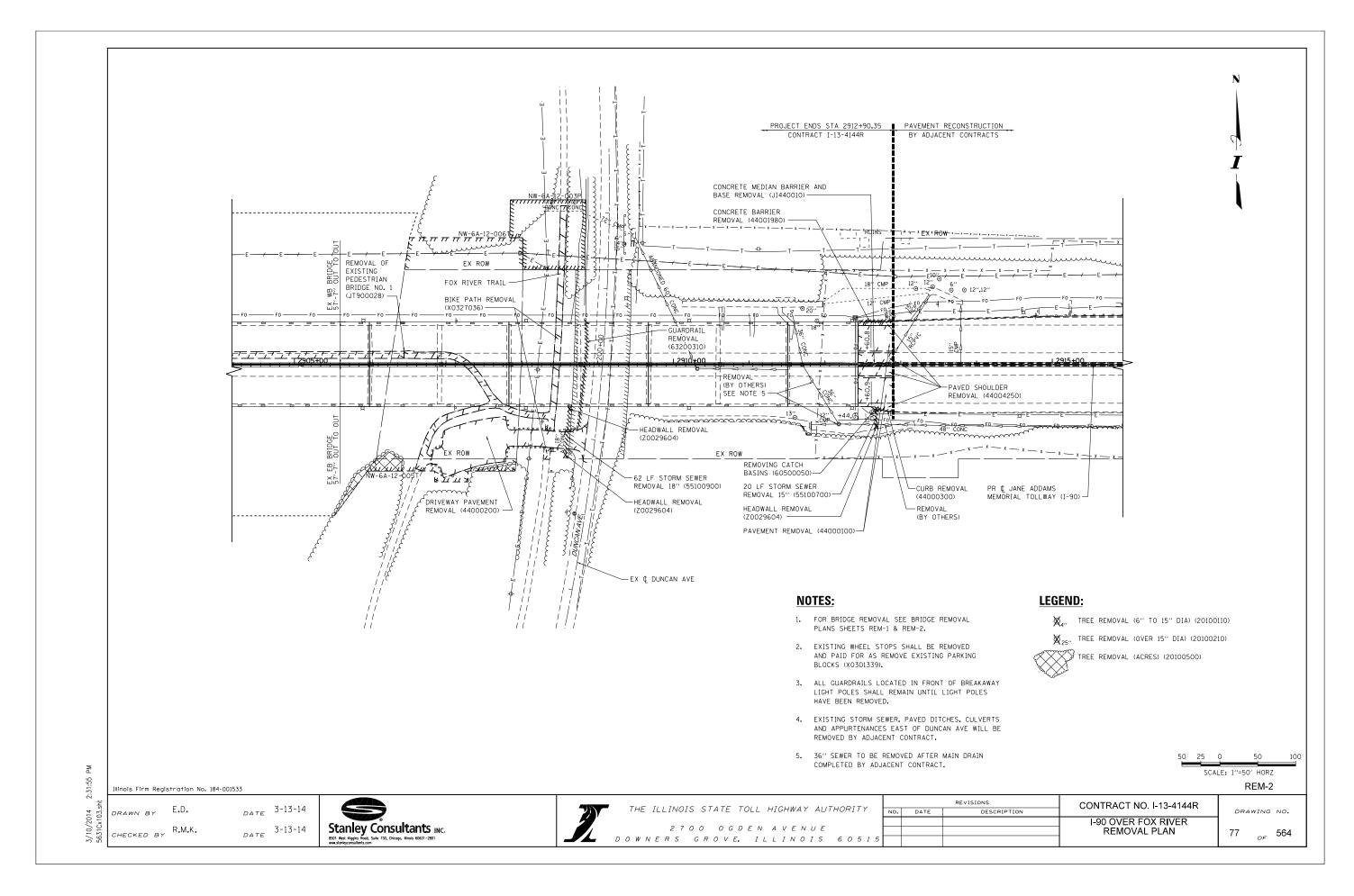
- PBES Substructure (Bridge Alt #3) would have the lowest overall cost (highest BLCC score)
- Conventional Construction (Bridge Alt #1) would have the highest overall cost (lowest BLCC score)

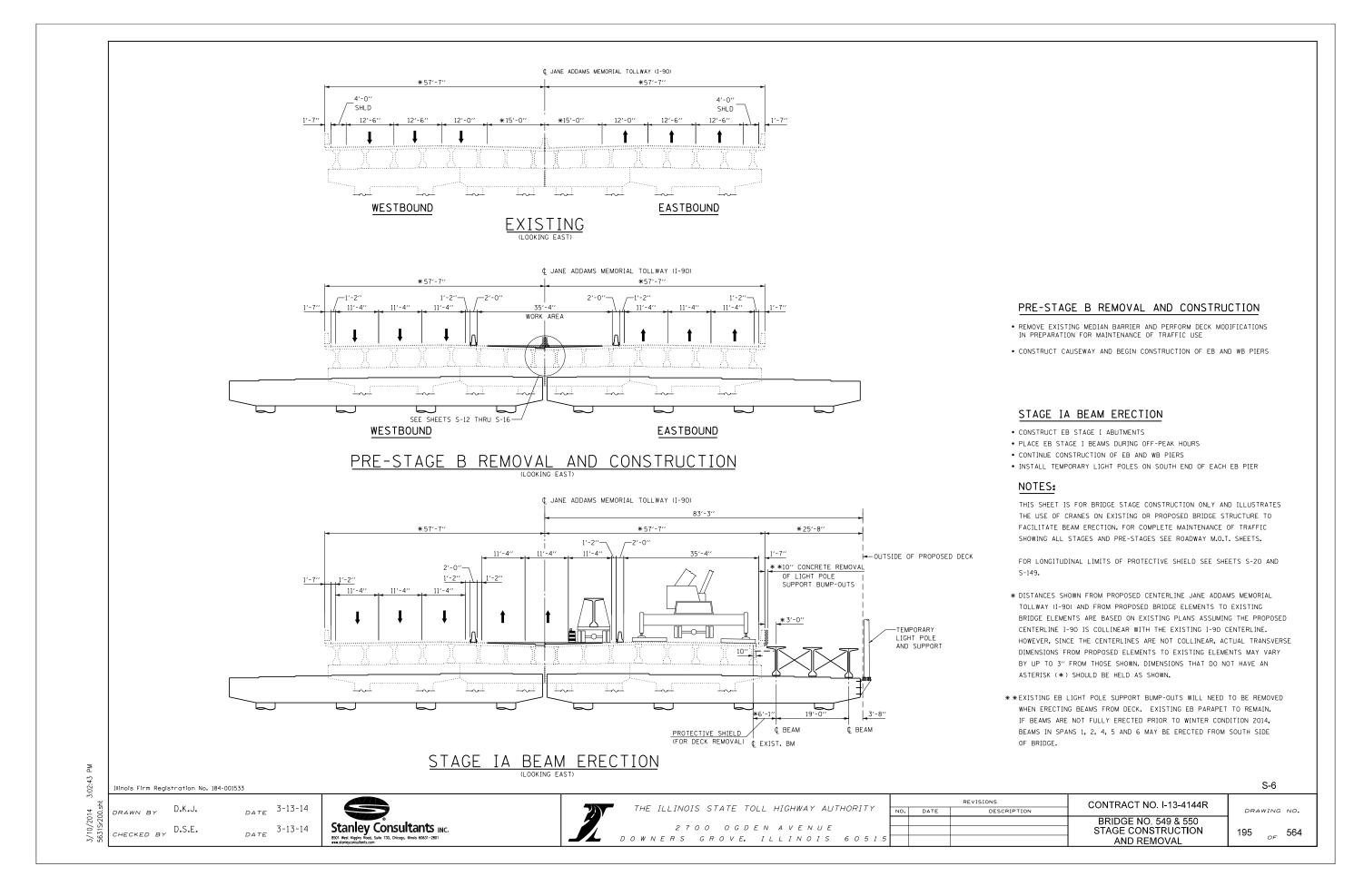
For the purpose of this example, no additional analysis is required to compare bridge alternatives. Based on the final scoring results, it would be logical to consider bridge alternatives #2, #3, #4 and #5 and perform a cost summary comparison in accordance with Article 3.2 in the Bridge Type Study to determine a final recommendation. The final recommendation shall then be incorporated into the Type, Size and Location (TS&L) Plans in accordance with Section 3.0.

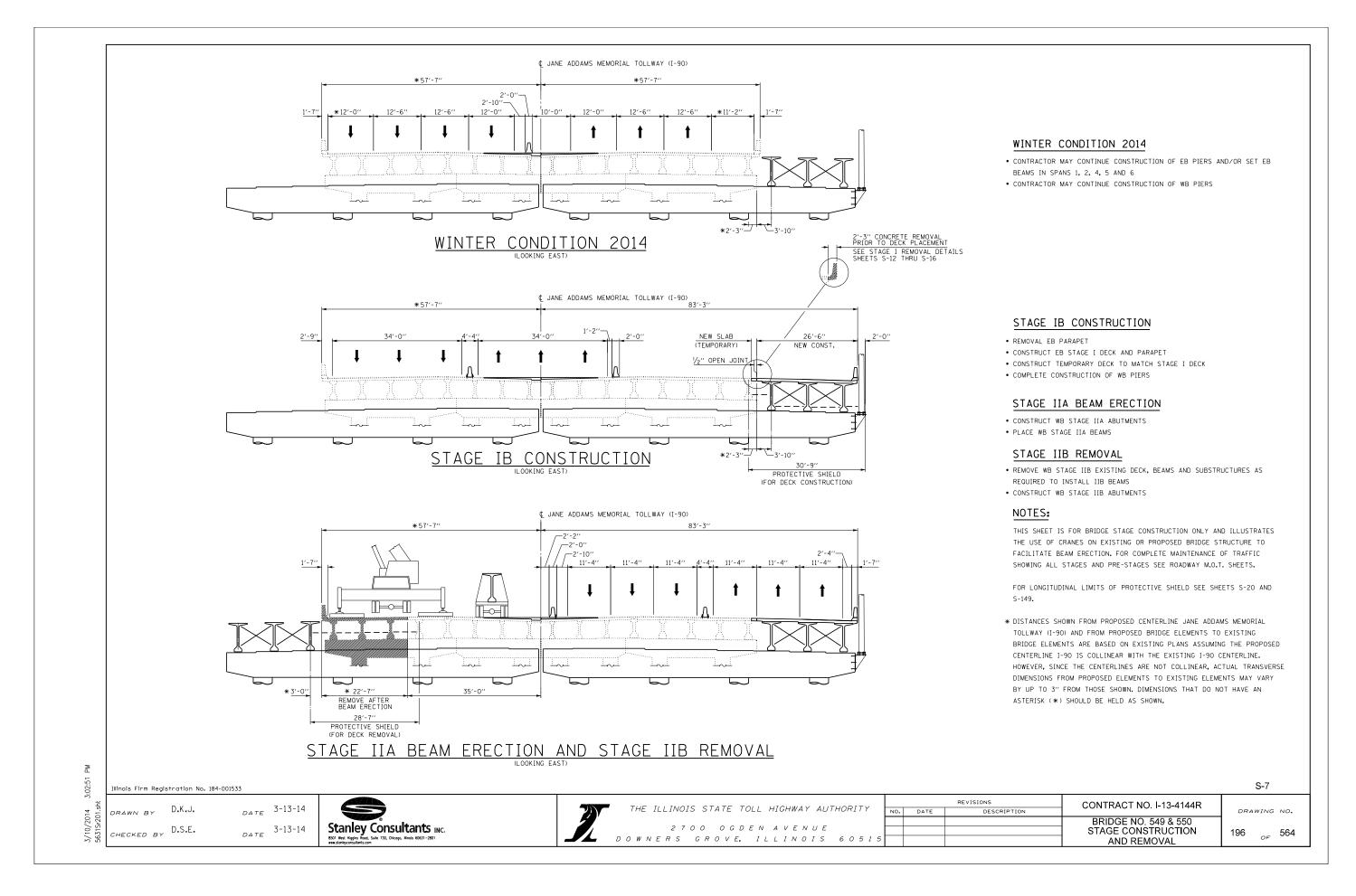
It should be noted that several of the bridge alternatives are considered Contractor's means and methods such as ABC Installation Methods. Contracting Provisions shall be established and discussed with the Illinois Tollway to determine how the project will be bid and packaged. Article 27.5 of the Structure Design Manual references the most commonly used contracting provisions on ABC projects.

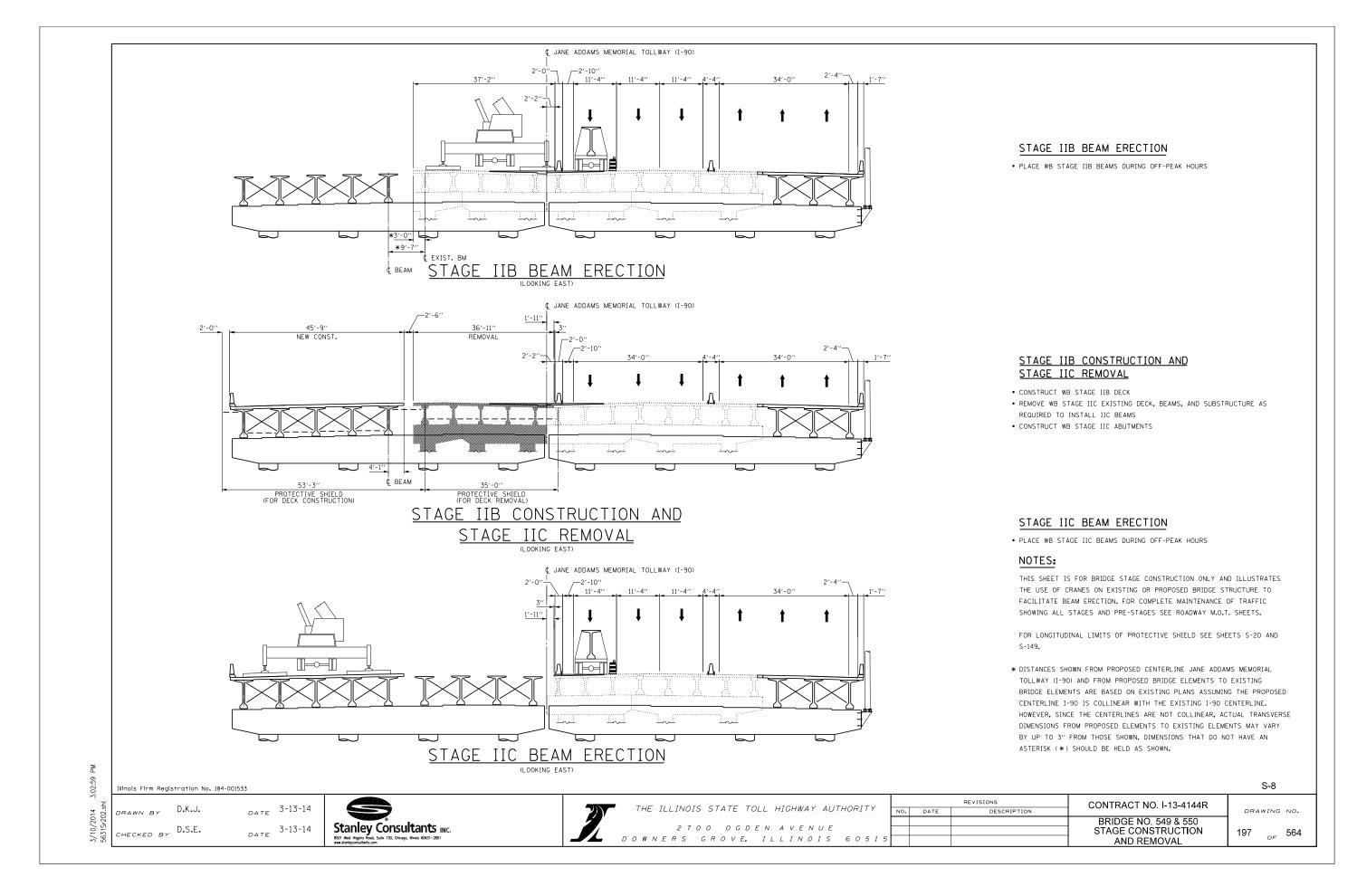


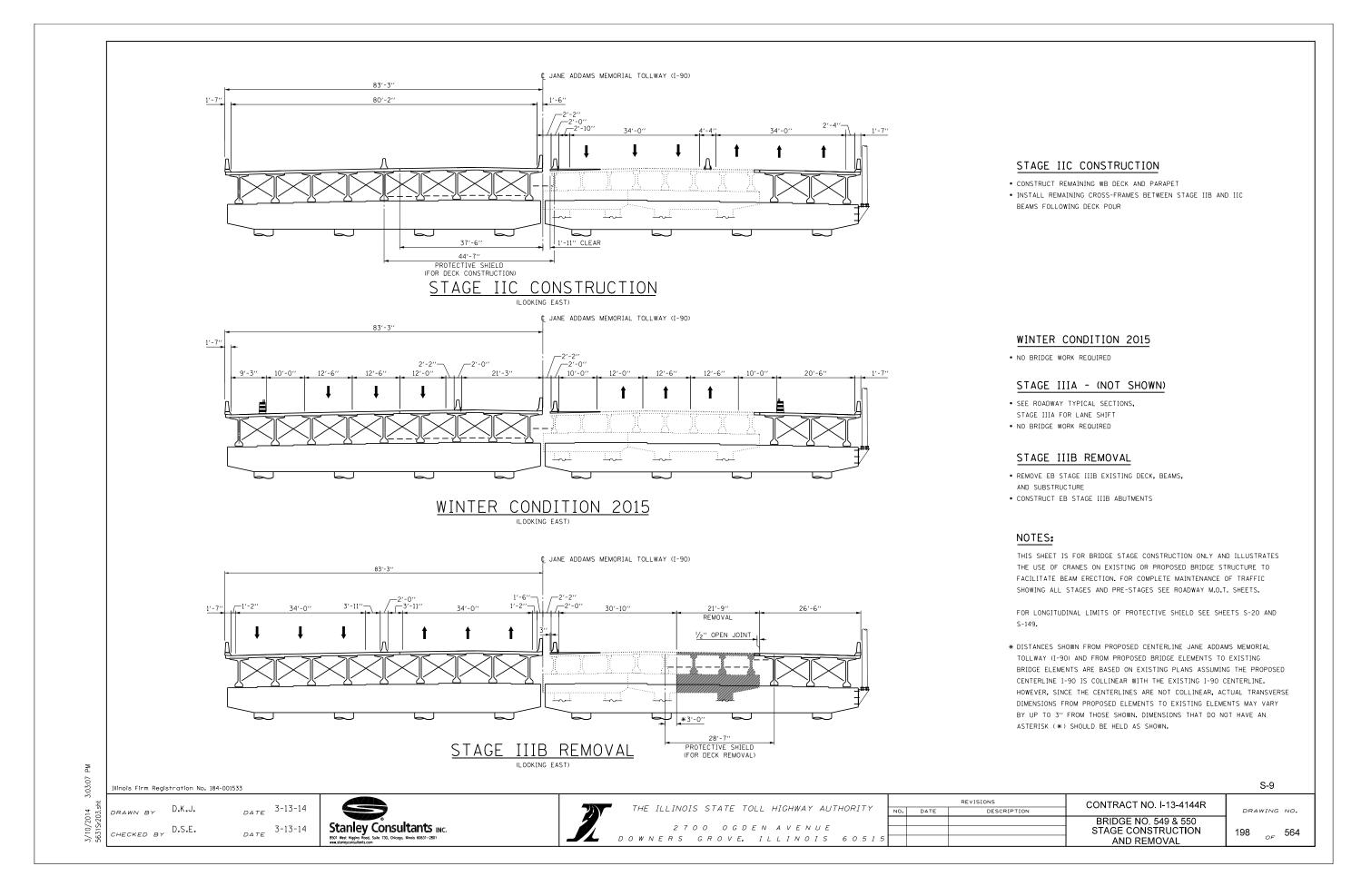


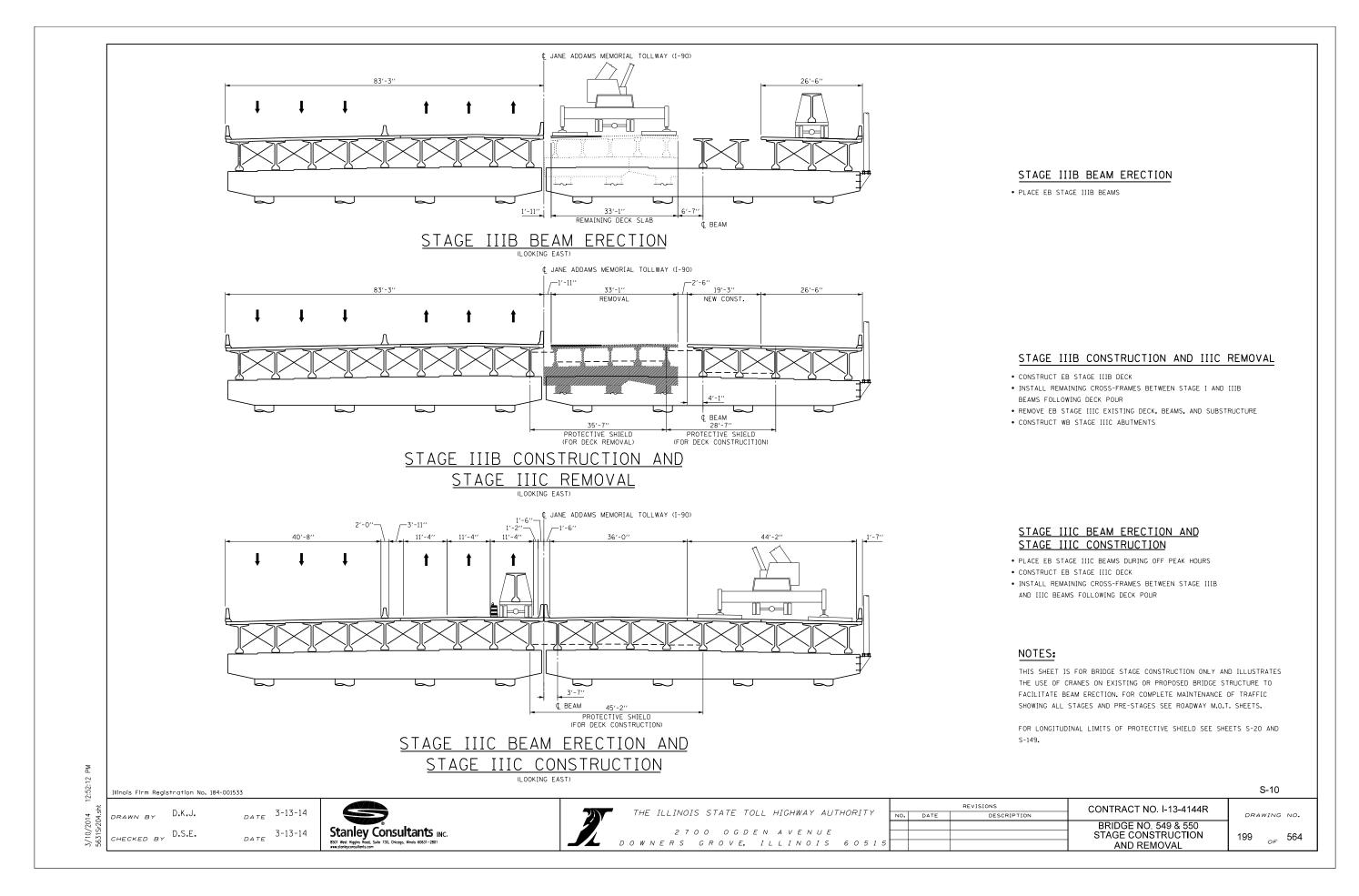


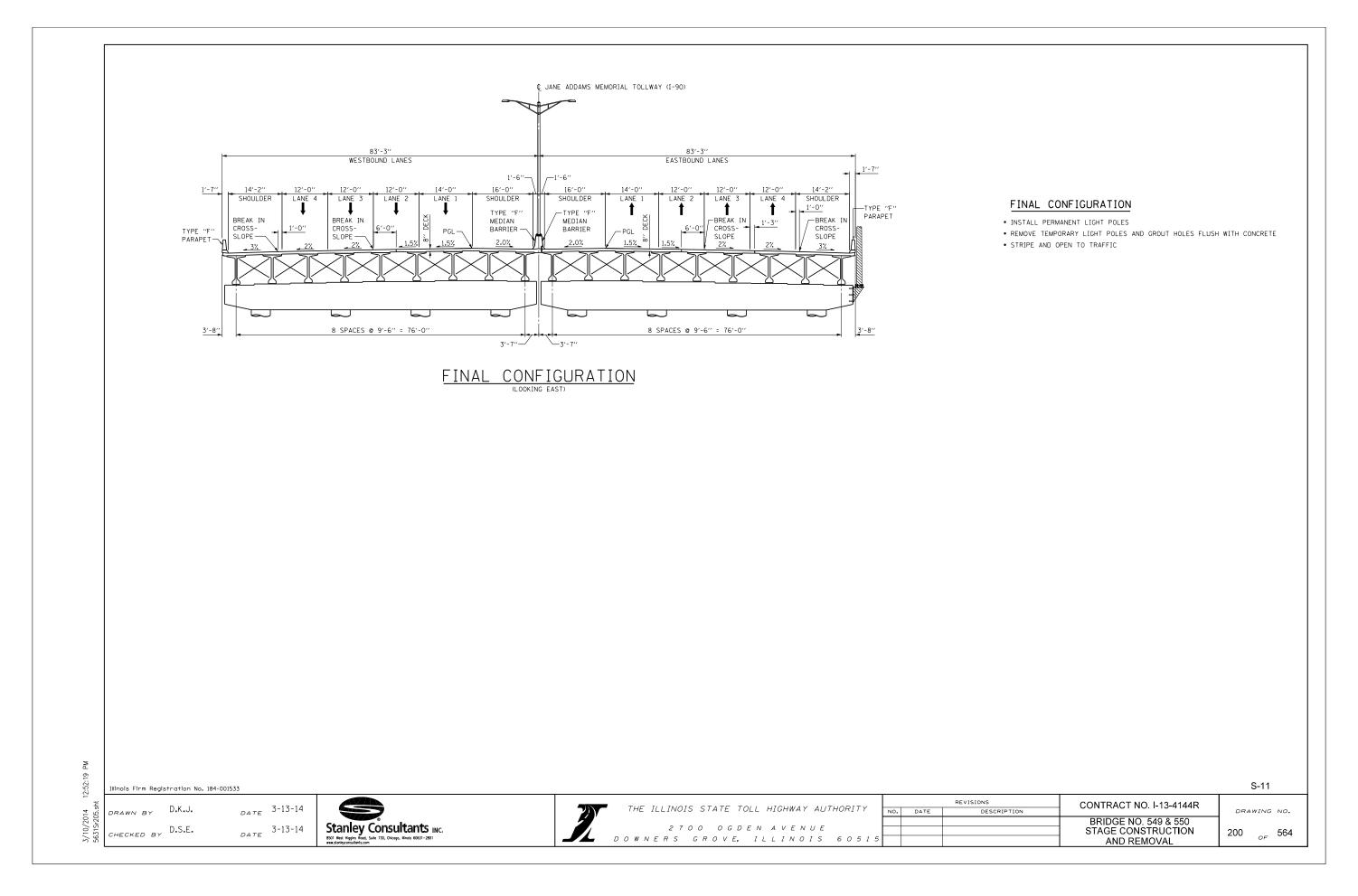


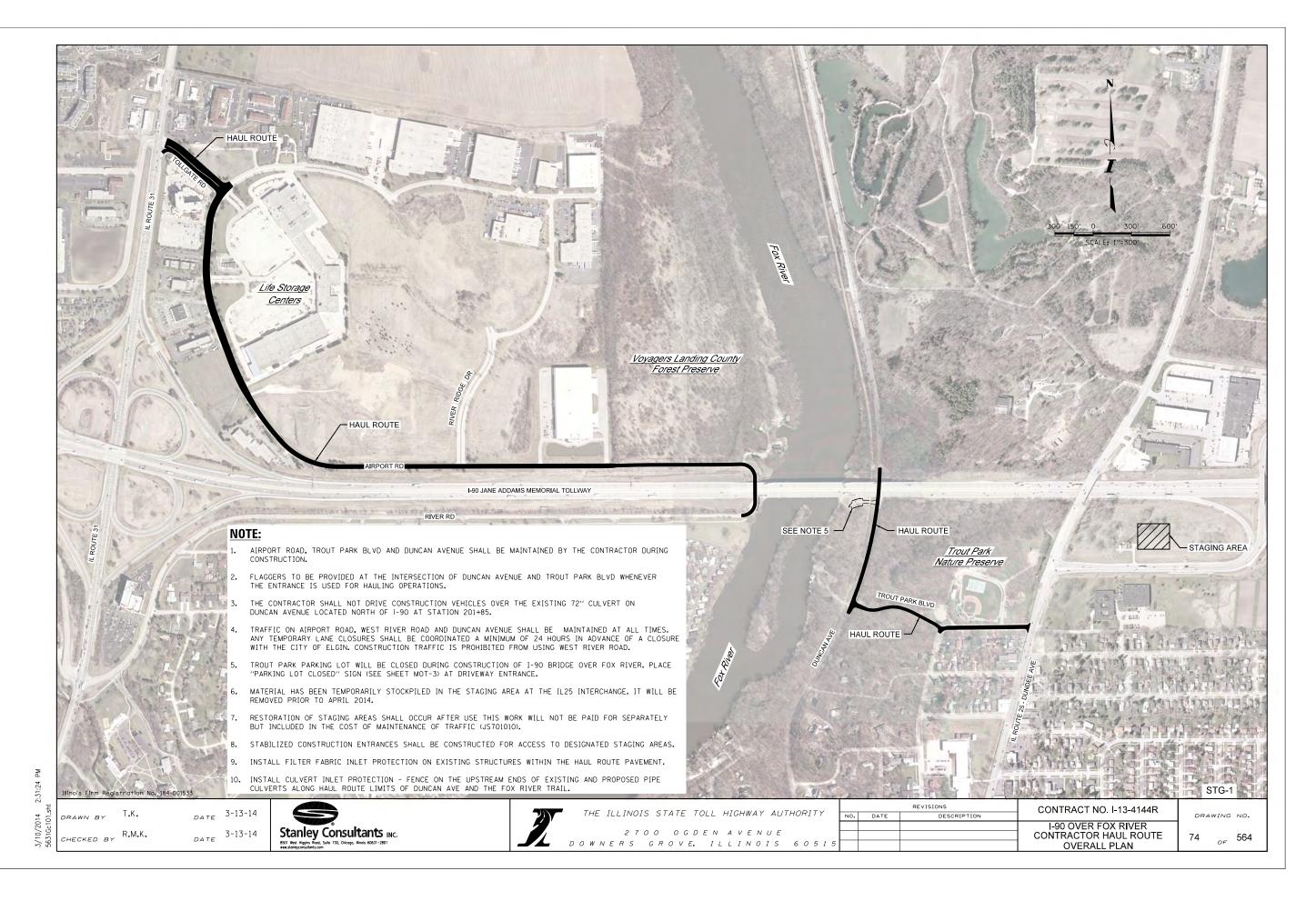


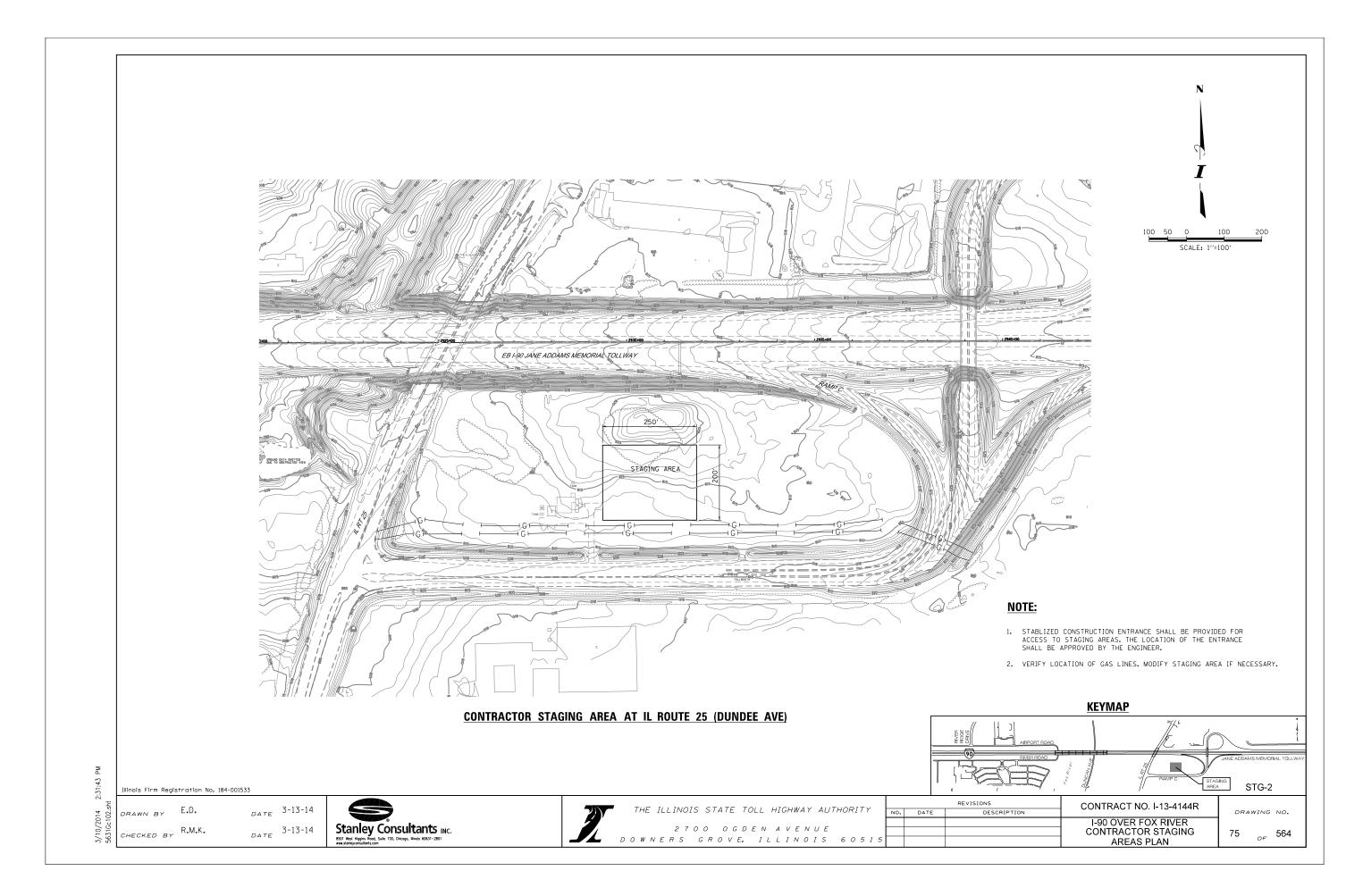


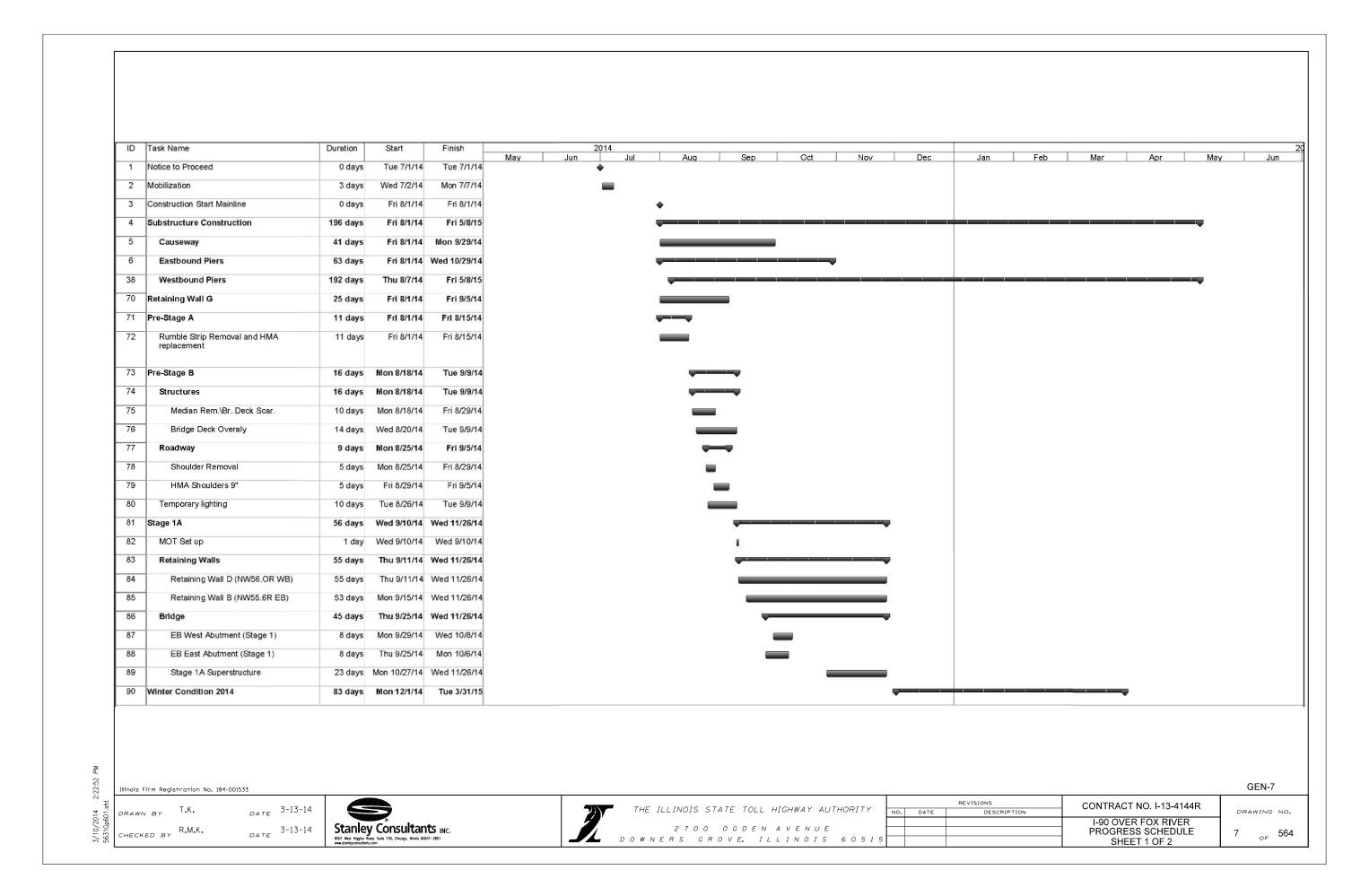


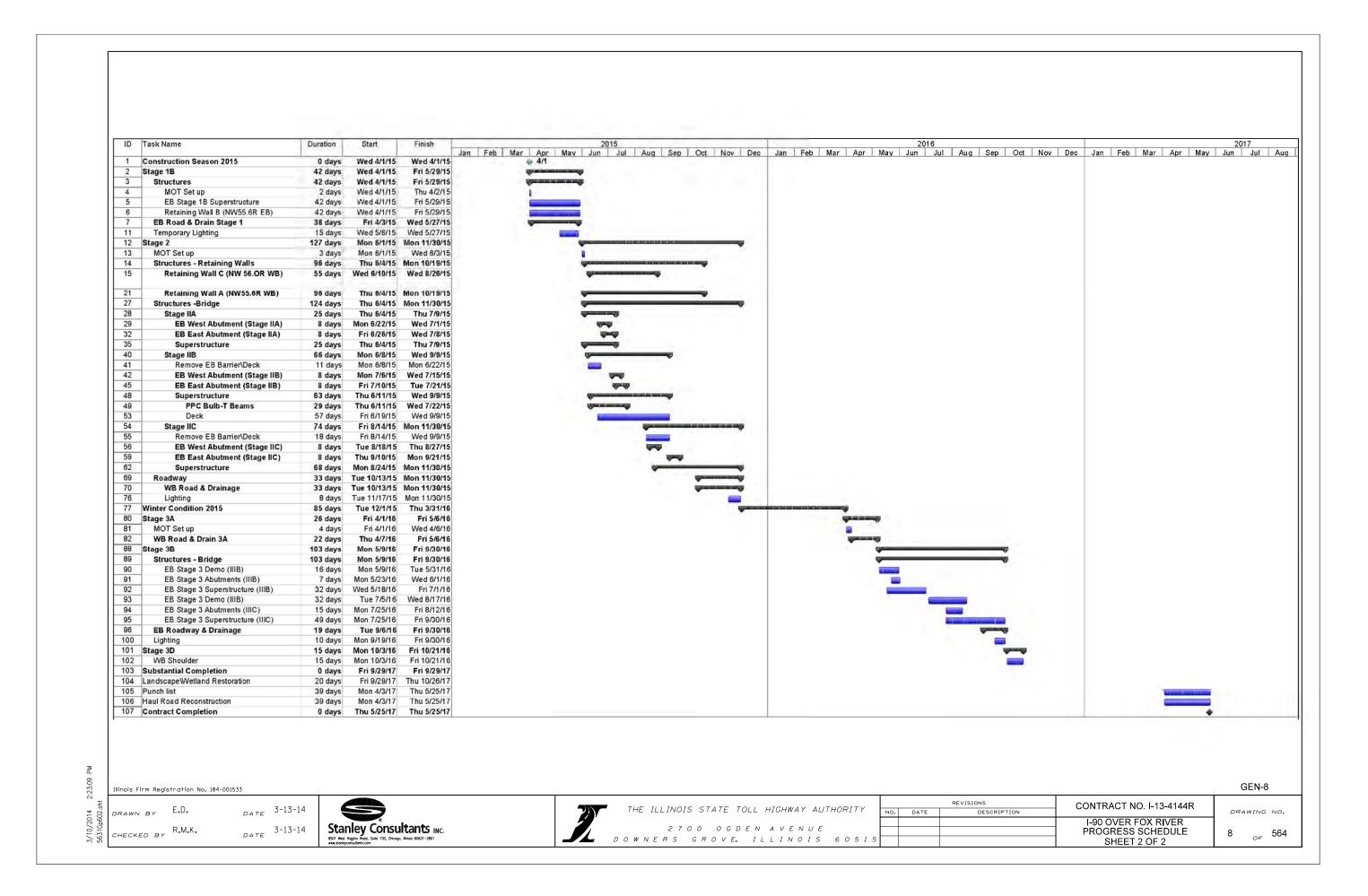


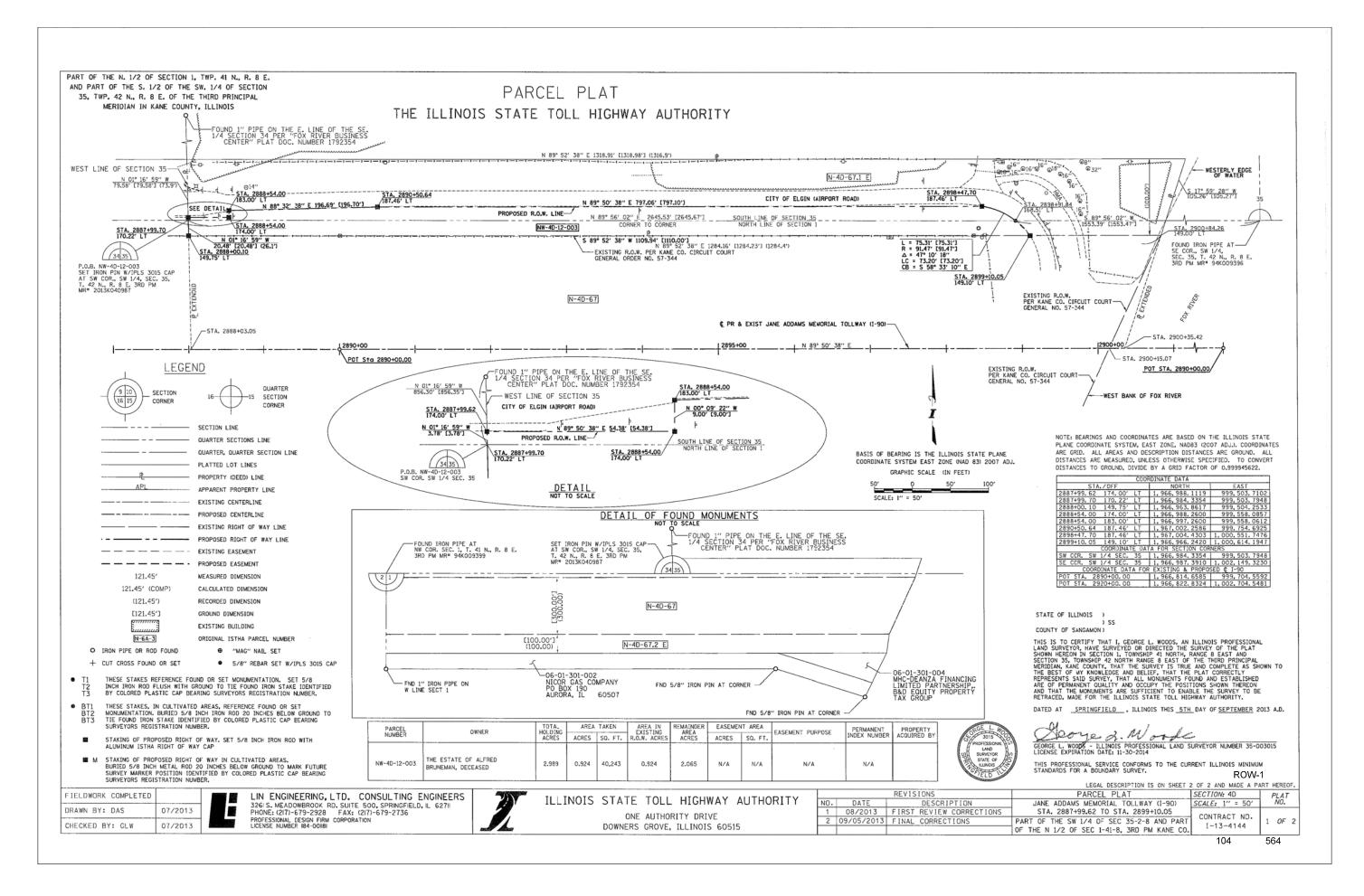


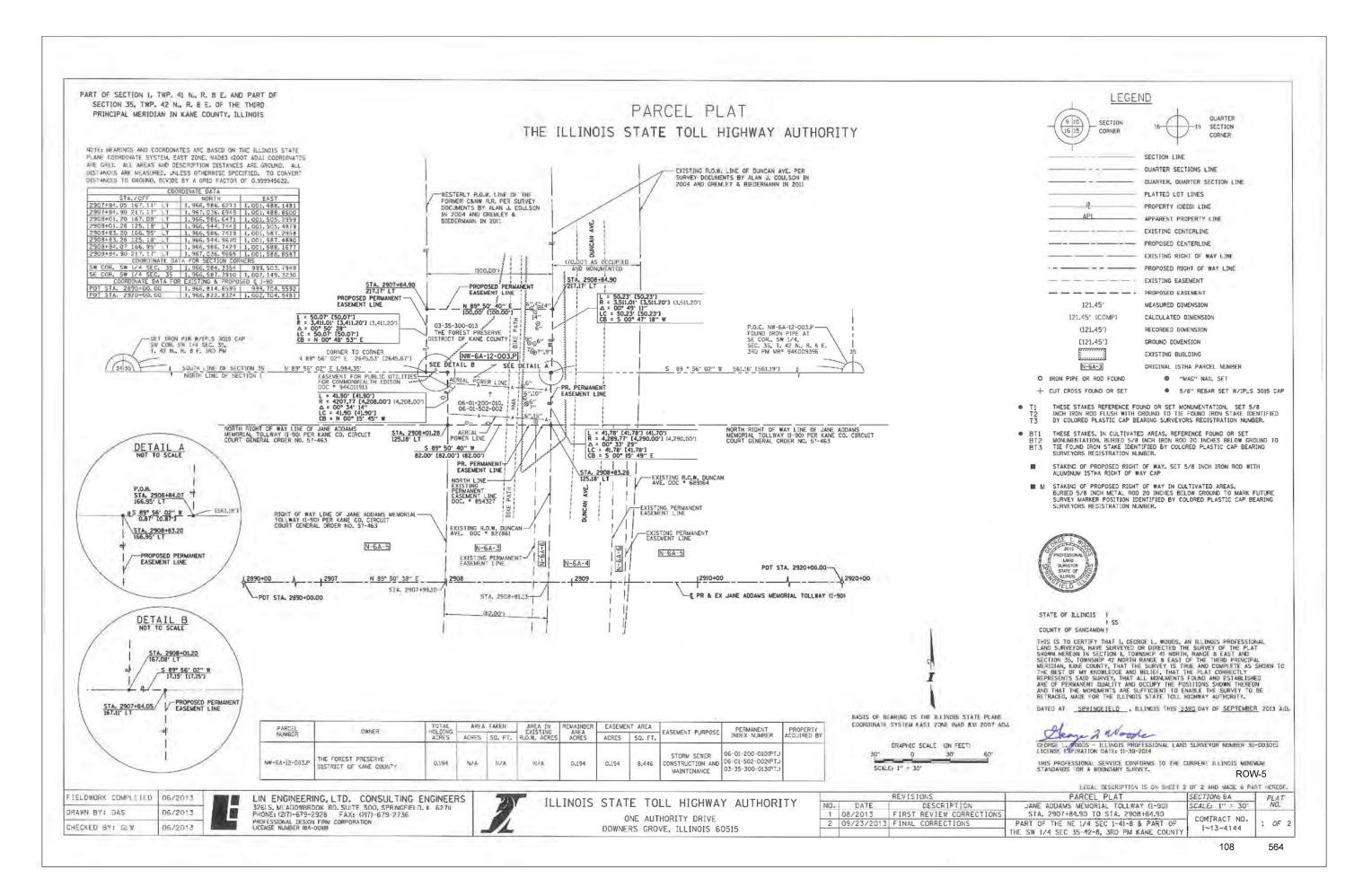


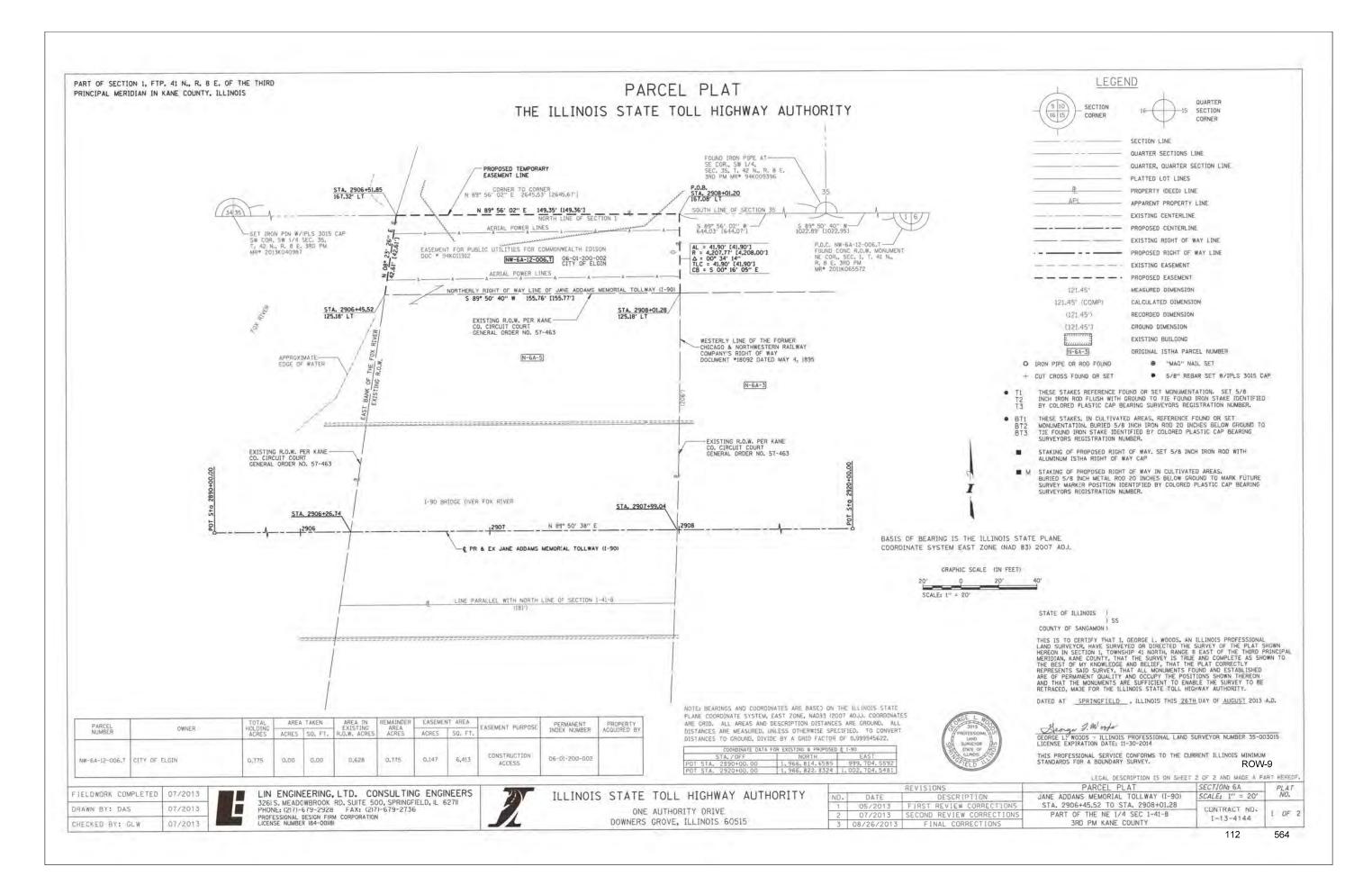












ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - DECISION MATRIX TOOL (DMT)

Prepared By Checked By Bridge No. Tollway
Tollway
549/550

Prepared On Checked On Mile Post 08 Dec, 2016 08 Dec, 2016 55.7



Mile Post Location I-90 over Fox River ABC Rating Procedure December 2016 Note to User: Refer to Structure Design Manual Article 27.3.1 for general guidance on using this tool. No traffic during construction Average Daily Traffic 0 Less than 20,000 (Combined over and under) 20,000 to 50,000 2 50,001 to 100,000 3 100,001 to 150,000 More than 150,000 5 Traffic Impact 0 Least severe traffic impact 3 (Based on Severity Index) More severe traffic impact than 0 1 2 More severe traffic impact than 1 More severe traffic impact than 2 3 4 More severe traffic impact than 3 5 Most severe traffic impact No impact Maintenance of Traffic 0 Short duration with simple MOT 2 Short duration with multiple staging 3 Normal duration 4 Long duration with simple MOT Long duration with multiple staging 5 0 **Economic Impact** Low business impact 3 Medium business impact 3 5 High business impact **Bridge Classification** 0 Typical bridge 3 Essential bridge Critical bridge 5 Railroad/Waterway Impact 0 No railroad or minor railroad spur or no waterway 3 One mainline railroad track or waterway 5 Multiple mainline railroad tracks or waterway with commercial traffic **Environmental Impact** 0 No impact Minimum impact Medium impact 3 5 Maximum impact **Economy of Scale** 0 1 span (Total number of spans) 2 or 3 spans 1 3 4 or 5 spans 5 More than 5 spans 0 Use of Typical Details Complex or unsymmetrical geometry Some complexity 3 5 Simple, symmetrical geometry Accessibility 0 Unfavorable site with no ROW available 3 Favorable site with some ROW available Favorable site with plenty of ROW available 5

ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - DECISION MATRIX TOOL (DMT)

Prepared By Checked By Bridge No.

Location

Tollway
Tollway
549/550
I-90 over Fox River

Prepared On Checked On Mile Post

08 Dec, 2016 08 Dec, 2016 55.7



ABC Rating Procedure

December 2016

Note to User: Refer to Structure Design Manual Article 27.3.1 for general guidance on using this tool. Note: Do not adjust weight factors without prior approval from the Illinois Tollway.

ABC RATING SCORE: VARIABLES AND WEIGHTS								
	Weight Adjusted Maximum Ad							
Variable	Score	Factor	Score	Score	Score			
Average Daily Traffic	4	10	40	5	50			
Traffic Impact	3	15	45	5	75			
Maintenance of Traffic	5	10	50	5	50			
Economic Impact	3	5	15	5	25			
Bridge Classification	0	3	0	5	15			
Railroad/Waterway Impact	3	5	15	5	25			
Environmental Impact	5	3	15	5	15			
Economy of Scale	5	3	15	5	15			
Use of Typical Details	5	3	15	5	15			
Accessibility	3	5	15	5	25			
		Total Score	225	Max. Score	310			

ABC Rating Score: 73

ABC Rating Score = [(Total Score)/(Max. Score)]*100

THE ILLINOIS STATE TOLL HIGHWAY AUTHORITY ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - DECISION MATRIX TOOL (DMT) Prepared By **Tollway Prepared On** 08 Dec, 2016 **Checked By** Tollway Checked On 08 Dec, 2016 549/550 Bridge No. Mile Post 55.7 Location I-90 over Fox River ABC Rating Procedure December 2016 **ABC RATING SCORE - DECISION FLOW CHART** ABC RATING ABC RATING ABC RATING SCORE SCORE SCORE 0 to 30 31 to 59 60 or above Can project delivery be accelerated with ABC? Do traffic volumes support the need for faster construction? Do site conditions support an ABC approach? Does ABC mitigate/manage a project risk? Does structure geometry support an ABC approach? Final Recommendation from DSE Evaluate Evaluate Conventional Tollway Accelerated Bridge Bridge Review Construction Construction Perform ABC BLCC Identify Applicable ABC Technologies & Develop ABC Approach

ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - BRIDGE LIFE CYCLE COMPARISON (BLCC) TOOL

 Prepared By
 Tollway
 Prepared On O8 Dec, 2016

 Checked By
 Tollway
 Checked On 08 Dec, 2016

 Bridge No.
 549/550
 Mile Post 55.7

 Location
 I-90 over Fox River
 Bridge Alternative #3



ABC BLCC Tool December 2016

Note to User: Refer to Structure Design Manual Article 27.3.2 for general guidance on using this tool.

TOTAL ABC BLCC RATING SCORE SUMMARY

Total ABC BLCC Rating Score = 0.33(IC)+ 0.34(TIC)+ 0.33(MC)

DIRECTIONS FOR USER:

User to Input values

User may elect to add additional bridge alternatives to the ABC BLCC Tool to accurately compare all options.

Construction Type = Enter the type of construction (Conventional or ABC)

Deck = Enter the type of deck material (CIP or Precast Panels)

Super = Enter the type of Superstructure (CIP, Precast or Steel)

Sub = Enter the type of substructure (CIP or PBES)

Method = Enter the type of construction method (Conventional, Lateral Slide, SPMT, Longitudinal Launch, Crane Based)

Bridge Alternates Investigated								
Name	Name Construction Type Deck Super Sub Met							
Bridge Alternative #1	Conventional	CIP	Precast	CIP	Coventional			
Bridge Alternative #2	ABC	CIP	Precast	CIP	Longitudinal Launch			
Bridge Alternative #3	ABC	CIP	Precast	PBES	Coventional			
Bridge Alternative #4	ABC	Precast Panels	Precast	PBES	Coventional			
Bridge Alternative #5	ABC	CIP	Precast	CIP	Crane Based			

Manually Input results for different Bridge Alternatives Investigated:

Total ABC BLCC Rating Score									
Alt #1 Alt #2 Alt #3 Alt #4 Alt #5									
Initial Costs (IC)	60	56	62	64	55				
Traffic Impact Costs (TIC)	50	67	67	67	67				
Maintenance Costs (MC)	59	60	62	57	60				
Total ABC BLCC Rating Score	56	61	63	63	61				

User may elect to add additional Recommended Bridge Alternatives to the ABC BLCC Tool to evaluate further in the Bridge Type Study and perform a cost comparison.

Bridge Alternatives to Consider Based on Total ABC BLCC Rating Score:
Alt # 2

ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - BRIDGE LIFE CYCLE COMPARISON (BLCC) TOOL

 Prepared By
 Tollway

 Checked By
 Tollway

 Bridge No.
 549/550

 Location
 I-90 over Fox River

Prepared On 08 Dec, 2016
Checked On 08 Dec, 2016
Mile Post 55.7

Bridge Alternative #3



ABC BLCC Tool December 2016

Note to User: Refer to Structure Design Manual Article 27.3.2 for general guidance on using this tool.

INDIVIDUAL ABC BLCC RATING SCORE INPUT

INITIAL COSTS (IC)						
Total Labor (On-Site and Off-Site)	2	2 1 3 8 4 3	Estimated construction time >= 18 months 3 months <= Estimated construction time < 18 months months <= Estimated construction time < 13 months months <= Estimated construction time < 8 months estimated construction time < 3 months			
Deck Material	1		Deck type is cast-in-place concrete Deck type is precast concrete panels			
Superstructure Material	2		Superstructure type is cast-in-place concrete Superstructure type is precast concrete or steel			
Substructure Material	2		Substructure type is cast-in-place concrete Substructure type is precast concrete			
Equipment	4	2 B 3 S 4 P	Self-Propelled Modular Transport equipment required Bridge Slide-In equipment required Specialty Crane Based equipment required Prefabricated Bridge Element System or Longitudinal Launch required Typical cast-in-place concrete/steel construction equipment required			
Agency Costs	2	2 N	Extensive agency coordination Moderate agency coordination Normal agency coordination			
Right-of-Way	1	2 0 3 0 4 0	Required R.O.W. acquisition > 1 acre 0.5 acres < Required R.O.W. acquisition <= 1 acre 0.25 acres < Required R.O.W. acquisition <= 0.5 acres 0 acres < Required R.O.W. acquisition <= 0.25 acres Required R.O.W. acquisition = 0 acres			
Environmental Impact Costs	2	2 N 3 N	Maximum impact Medium impact Minimum impact No Impact			

ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - BRIDGE LIFE CYCLE COMPARISON (BLCC) TOOL

 Prepared By
 Tollway

 Checked By
 Tollway

 Bridge No.
 549/550

 Location
 I-90 over Fox River

Prepared On 08 Dec, 2016
Checked On 08 Dec, 2016
Mile Post 55.7

Bridge Alternative #3



ABC BLCC Tool December 2016

Note to User: Refer to Structure Design Manual Article 27.3.2 for general guidance on using this tool.

INDIVIDUAL ABC BLCC RATING SCORE INPUT

	TRA	FFIC IMPACT COSTS (TIC)
Maintenance of Traffic Costs	2	 Extended duration with multiple staging Extended duration with simple MOT Normal duration Short duration with multiple staging Short duration with simple MOT
Economic Impacts	3	 High business impact Medium business impact Low business impact
Railroad/ Waterway Impacts	5	Complete closure Extended duration, disruption or closure Normal duration, disruption or closure Short duration, disruption or closure No disruption or closure of Railroads/Waterways
		Note: Service disruptions (including traveler delay and revenue impacts) are not directly included in the ABC BLCC Tool. Additional analysis required if requested by the Illinois Tollway.

ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - BRIDGE LIFE CYCLE COMPARISON (BLCC) TOOL

 Prepared By
 Tollway

 Checked By
 Tollway

 Bridge No.
 549/550

 Location
 I-90 over Fox River

Prepared On 08 Dec, 2016
Checked On 08 Dec, 2016
Mile Post 55.7

Bridge Alternative #3



ABC BLCC Tool December 2016

Note to User: Refer to Structure Design Manual Article 27.3.2 for general guidance on using this tool.

INDIVIDUAL ABC BLCC RATING SCORE INPUT

MAINTENANCE COSTS (MC)					
Maintenance / Rehabilitation Life Cycle Costs (Frequency)	2	1 2 3 4	If No Precast element types are used (Highest Repair Frequency) If One Precast element type is used If Two Precast element types are used If Three or more Precast element types are used (Lowest Repair Frequency)		
Cost of Repair (Material, Labor and Time)	3	1 2 3 4	If Three of the Listed Materials are used (Most Expensive Cost) If Two of the Listed Materials are used If One of the Listed Materials are used If None of the Listed Materials are used (Cheapest Cost)		
Total Replacement Costs (Estimated Service Life)	2	1 2	Note: Listed Material: Precast Deck Panels, Steel Girders, PBES Substructure. If only super is precast or if only sub is precast or neither Precast Beams and Precast Substructure		
Future TIC for Routine Maintenance	2	1 2 3 4	Note: The decision to replace structure is based on superstructure and substructure condition. Excludes deck. Weekday Peak shift or Extended MOT Duration or Major Impact Weekend or night time closure or Medium MOT Duration or Medium Impact Off peak closure or Shorter MOT Duration or Minimal Impact No Closure or Shortest MOT Duration or No Impact		
Future TIC for Rehabilitation and Replacement	2	1 2 3 4	Weekday Peak shift or Extended MOT Duration or Major Impact Weekend or night time closure or Medium MOT Duration or Medium Impact Off peak closure or Shorter MOT Duration or Minimal Impact No Closure or Shortest MOT Duration or No Impact		
Joint Durability	1	1 2 3	Additional joints between precast elements Typical Jointed Bridge Jointless Bridge		
Unforseen Performance (Risk)	2	1 2 3	High (More than one PBES element) Medium (Single PBES element) None or Low (Conventional Construction material)		
Salvage Value	1	1 2	Precast Concrete Beam Steel Girders		

ACCELERATED BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (ABC) - BRIDGE LIFE CYCLE COMPARISON (BLCC) TOOL

 Prepared By
 Tollway

 Checked By
 Tollway

 Bridge No.
 549/550

 Location
 I-90 over Fox River



ABC BLCC Tool December 2016

Note to User: Refer to Structure Design Manual Article 27.3.2 for general guidance on using this tool.

INDIVIDUAL ABC BLCC RATING SCORE INPUT

Note: Do not adjust weight factors without prior approval from the Illinois Tollway.

Individual ABC BLCC Rating Score = (Total Score)/(Max. Score)*100 Total ABC BLCC Rating Score = 0.33(IC) + 0.34(TIC) + 0.33(MC)

INITIAL COSTS (IC)							
		Weight	Adjusted	Maximum	Max Adjusted		
Variable	Score	Factor	Score	Score	Score		
Total Labor	2	10	20	5	50		
Deck Material	1	10	10	2	20		
Superstructure Material	2	10	20	2	20		
Substructure Material	2	10	20	2	20		
Equipment	4	10	40	5	50		
Agency Costs	2	5	10	3	15		
Right-of-Way	1	5	5	5	25		
Environmental Impact Costs	2	3	6	4	12		
		Total Score	131		212		

IC ABC BLCC Rating Score: 62

(33% of Total Score)

TRAFFIC IMPACT COSTS (TIC)						
		Weight	Adjusted	Maximum	Max Adjusted	
Variable	Score	Factor	Score	Score	Score	
Maintenance of Traffic Costs	2	10	20	5	50	
Economic Impacts	3	5	15	3	15	
Railroad/Waterway Impacts	5	5	25	5	25	
		Total Score	60		90	

TIC ABC BLCC Rating Score: 67

(34% of Total Score)

MAINTENANCE COSTS (MC)							
		Weight	Adjusted	Maximum	Max Adjusted		
Variable	Score	Factor	Score	Score	Score		
Maintenance / Rehabilitation Life Cycle Costs	2	10	20	4	40		
Cost of Repair	3	10	30	4	40		
Total Replacement Costs	2	10	20	2	20		
Future TIC for Routine Maintenance	2	5	10	4	20		
Future TIC for Rehabilitation and Replacement	2	3	6	4	12		
Joint Durability	1	5	5	3	15		
Unforseen Performance	2	3	6	3	9		
Salvage Value	1	3	3	2	6		
		Total Score	100		162		

MC ABC BLCC Rating Score: 62

(33% of Total Score)

TOTAL ABC BLCC Rating Score: 63